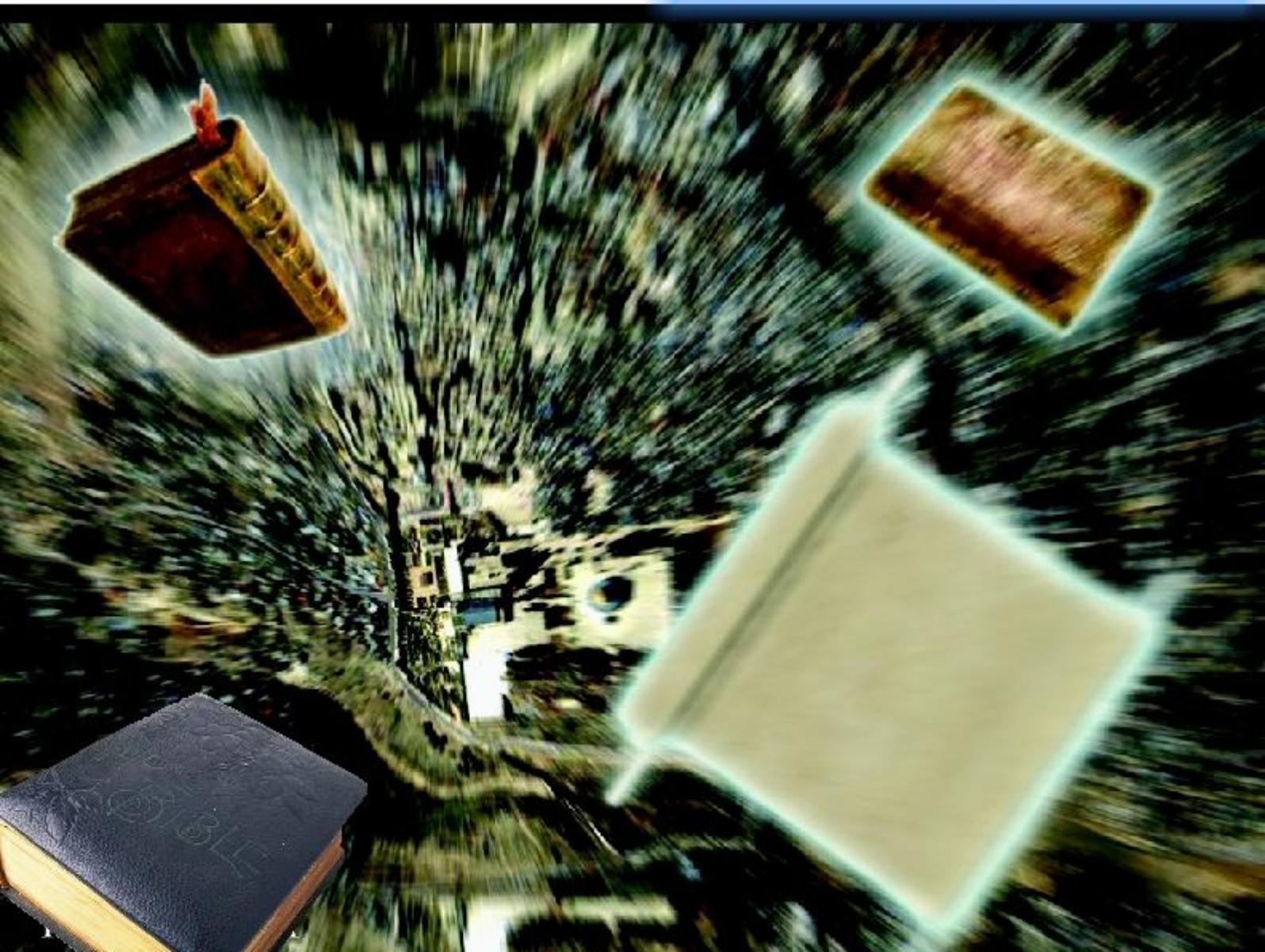


# Similarities between the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) and the major Prophets in the Bible.

By

Harun Abdur Rashid Holmes  
Nottingham Islam Information Point



## Contents

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Abbreviations and other notes</i> .....	3
<i>Introduction</i> .....	4
<i>Similarities between the Prophets</i> .....	5-47
<i>Appendix A – The Muslim Prayer as described in the Bible</i> .....	48-49
<i>Appendix B – Moses and the Law given to him</i> .....	50-56
<i>Appendix C – Similarities between Islam, Christianity and Judaism</i> .....	57-67
<i>Appendix D – Miscellaneous similarities between Islam and Judaism</i> .....	68-70
<i>Appendix E – Muhammad in the Bible</i> .....	71-75
<i>Appendix F – Troublesome Paul</i> .....	76-78
<i>Appendix G – The many different Books that belong to Christianity</i> .....	79-80

Abbreviations and other notes:-

S.A.W - Sallalaahu alayhi wasalam (Arabic for May the peace and blessings from Allah be upon him)

A.S – Alayhis salaam (Arabic for May peace be upon him)

R.A – Radi allahu anhu (Arabic for May Allah be pleased with him)

KJV – King James Version of the Bible

NCV – New Century Version of the Bible

In Islam, Muslims refer to some of the major figures within the Bible as Prophets. These include Adam, Enoch, Noah, Lot, Aaron, Joshua and many others. In light of this perspective, I have put the title of Prophet before the English names of the major figures as the sub-heading.

## Introduction

Narrated by Abu Hurairah (a companion of the Prophet Muhammad, *peace be upon him*); Allah's Messenger, *peace be upon him* said; **“Both in this world and in the Hereafter, I am the nearest of all the people to Esa (Jesus) *peace be upon him*, the son of Maryam (Mary). The Prophet's are paternal brothers. Their mothers are different, but their religion is one (i.e. Islamic Monotheism).** [*Sahih al-Bukhari, Vol. 4, Hadith No. 3443*]

As a pillar of faith, every Muslim must believe in all the Prophet's whom God had sent from the beginning of our father, Adam (AS). These Prophets are thus mentioned in the final Revelation from God, the Qur'an. Many of these Prophets are also found within the Bible and their stories are very similar especially the purpose why they were sent. That purpose is to call the people to the worship of the One God and obey only His commands. A Muslim is not a Muslim if he doesn't believe in the Prophet's whom God Almighty had sent according to the Qur'an.

Only when you read the biography of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW), the whole 23 years of Prophet hood and a few infancy years, and you contrast it with many of the Prophet's within the Bible, one will find a vast alarming amount of similarities that one can only come to the conclusion that the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) is a Prophet of God and the last Prophet of God Almighty.

After reading both books, the Bible and the Qur'an, I have decided to put together a complete contrast showing the many similarities the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) has with regards to many of the famous Prophets within the Bible.

Due to the short space of time I have, because I wish to further my studies in other areas of Islam, I have only written down the Biblical similarities and only some of the Islamic similarities. The Islamic similarities that are not written can be found by studying the life of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) by reading books such as 'The Sealed Nectar' and 'When the Moon Split' by Saif-ur-Rahman al-Mubarakpuri. Only then, one will find the many similarities between the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) and the many Prophet's stated in the Bible and the Qur'an.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Adam (A.S)**

### Acknowledgement of God

**Then the Lord God took dust from the ground and formed a man from it. He breathed the breath of life into the man's nose, and the man became a living person. (Genesis 2:7)**

**But the Lord God called to the man and said, "Where are you?" (Genesis 3:9)**

### Prayer

In the time of Adam's grandson, people started to pray to God;

**Seth also had a son, and they named him Enosh. At that time people began to pray to the Lord. (Genesis 4:26)**

### Apocryphal stories

In the Haggadah, we find many parts of the story of Adam and Eve being similar to the Islamic perspective of Adam and Eve. Here is a brief list;

- In the beginning, two thousand years before the Heaven and the earth, seven things were created: the Torah written with black fire on white fire...
- ...engraved with a pen of flaming fire
- Seven Heavens were created, seven in fact, each to serve a purpose of its own.
- It takes five hundred years to walk from the earth to the heavens and from one end of a heaven to the other, and also from one heaven to the next.
- Beyond the inhabited parts to the east is Paradise with its seven divisions, each assigned to the pious of a certain degree.
- Hell has seven divisions, one beneath the other.
- Each one has a canopy according to his merits, and under it flow four rivers, one of milk, the other of balsam, the third of wine, and the fourth of honey.
- Beyond Paradise begins Eden, containing three hundred and ten worlds and seven compartments for seven different classes of the pious. In the first are "the martyr victims of the government"...
- The progress of the sun in his circuit is an uninterrupted song of praise to God. And this song alone makes his motion possible.
- When at last the assent of the Angels to the creation of man was given, God said to Gabriel: "Go fetch me dust from the four corners of the earth, and I will create man therewith."
- Also the dust was of various colours – red, black, white, and green. Red for the blood, black for the bowels, white for the bones and veins, and green for the pale skin.
- The dimensions of his body were gigantic, reaching from Heaven to earth, or, what amounts to the same, from east to west.
- I will breathe her into his nostrils, as they discern the unclean and reject it, and take in the fragrant, so the pious will shun sin and will cleave to the words of the Torah.
- Of his own free will Adam relinquished seventy of his allotted years. His appointed span was to be a thousand years, one of the Lord's days. But he saw that only a single minute of life was apportioned to the great soul of David, and he made a gift of seventy years to her, reducing his own years to nine hundred and thirty.
- After Adam had been endowed with a soul, God invited all the Angels to come and pay him reverence and homage. Satan, the greatest of the Angels in Heaven, with twelve wings instead of six like all the others, refused to pay heed to the behest of

- God saying, “You created us Angels from the splendour of the Shekinah, and now you command us to cast ourselves down before the creature which you fashioned out of dust from the ground!”
- At once God flung Satan and his host out of Heaven, down to the earth and from that moment dates the enmity between Satan and man.

Thus remember, the Haggadah, often translated as ‘Legend,’ derives from an oral tradition of stories, biblical commentary, and biblical exegesis (the Midrash) and is usually contrasted with the Halakhah, which derives from oral law.

The above verses do not come with any specific references but can be found in the Haggadah.

The Haggadah I have used is from the book entitled ‘The Other Bible’ edited by Willis Barnstone, from p.15-30.

## **Prophet Muhammad (SAW) similar to Prophet Enoch (AS)**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**Enoch walked with God; one day Enoch could not be found, because God took him.**  
(Genesis 5:24)

### *Apocryphal stories*

The Prophet Enoch's story in Genesis is not mentioned in detail. The only verses that relates to Enoch are, **“When Enoch was 65 years old, he had a son named Methuselah. After Methuselah was born, Enoch walked with God 300 years more and had other sons and daughters. So Enoch lived a total of 365 years. Enoch walked with God; one day Enoch could not be found, because God took him.”** (Genesis 5:21-25)

Now when you read the start of Chapter 5 in Genesis, you will find the passages are describing the family descendants of Seth. Starting with Seth and ending with Noah (peace be upon them). Only the passage of Enoch you will find that it states that Enoch walked with God whilst the other descendants didn't walk with God. And that God took Enoch suddenly and mysteriously. Why is that? Where is the story of Enoch?

The story of Enoch can be found in the Apocryphal Book of the Secrets of Enoch.

In this Book it states, **“When Enoch had talked to the people, the Lord sent darkness onto the earth, and there was darkness, and it covered those men standing and talking with Enoch, and they took Enoch up onto the highest heaven, where the Lord was, and he received him and placed him before His Face, and darkness left the earth and light came again. But the people did not see and understand how Enoch had been taken to glorify God.”**

It is also mentioned at the beginning of this Book that Enoch bowed down to the Lord in worship.

The story found in this Apocryphal Book goes in harmony with what certain verses in the Qur'an and authentic Ahadith states. Thus the story of Enoch is found in Islam where he is called Prophet Idrees (A.S).

The Apocryphal Book of the Secrets of Enoch I have used is from the book entitled 'The Other Bible' edited by Willis Barnstone.

## **Prophet Muhammad (SAW) similar to Prophet Noah (AS)**

### Acknowledgement of God

**But Noah pleased the Lord** (*Genesis 6:8*)

**Noah was a good man, the most innocent man of his time, and he walked with God.**  
(*Genesis 6:9*)

### Sacrificial offering

**Then Noah built an altar to the Lord. He took some of all the clean birds and animals, and he burned them on the altar as offerings to God.** (*Genesis 8:20*)

### Forbidden foods

**But you must not eat meat that still has blood in it, because blood gives life.**  
(*Genesis 9:4*)

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Abraham (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**..Abram, may you be blessed by God Most High, the God who made heaven and earth. And we praise God Most High, who has helped you to defeat your enemies.**

*(Genesis 14:19)*

**But Abram said to the king of Sodom, “I make a promise to the Lord, the God Most High, who made heaven and earth.”** *(Genesis 14:22)*

### **Prayer**

**There Abram built another altar to the Lord and worshipped Him.** *(Genesis 12:8)*

**..And where he had built an altar. So he worshipped the Lord there.** *(Genesis 13:4)*

**Then Abram bowed face down on the ground.** *(Genesis 17:3)*

**Abraham bowed face down on the ground and laughed.** *(Genesis 17:17)*

### **Humbling oneself before other Angels/people**

Out of respect, Abraham would either bow or prostrate before any visiting Angels or people.

**He looked up and saw three men (Angels) standing near him. When Abraham saw them, he ran from his tent to meet them. He bowed face down on the ground before them...** *(Genesis 18:2)*

**Abraham rose and bowed to the people of the land, the Hittites.** *(Genesis 23:7)*

**Then Abraham bowed down before the Hittites.** *(Genesis 23:12)*

### **Abraham's servant worshipped God**

**The servant bowed and worshipped the Lord and said, “Blessed is the Lord, the God of my master Abraham.** *(Genesis 24:26)*

**When Abraham's servant heard these words, he bowed face down on the ground before the Lord.** *(Genesis 24:52)*

### **Circumcision**

**This is my agreement with you and all your descendants, which you must obey: every male among you must be circumcised. Cut away your foreskin to show that you are prepared to follow the agreement between me and you. From now on when a baby boy is eight days old, you will circumcise him.** *(Genesis 17:10-13)*

**Abraham was 99 years old when he was circumcised. And Ishmael, his son, was thirteen years old when he was circumcised.** *(Genesis 17:24-25)*

**He circumcised Isaac when he was eight days old as God had commanded.**

*(Genesis 21:4)*

### Fighting

**He led the men and chased the enemy all the way to the town of Dan. That night he divided his men into groups, and they made a surprise attack against the enemy. They chased them all the way to Hobah, north of Damascus. *(Genesis 14:14-15)***

### Polygamy

Abraham married Sarah, his first wife *(Genesis 11:29)*. Then Hagar became his wife *(Genesis 16:3)*. When Sarah died, Abraham married again and her name was Keturah *(Genesis 25:1)*.

### Jewish Scriptures

The Midrash regards Terah as wicked (e.g., Numbers Rabbah 19:1; 19:33). Rabbi Hiyya said that Terah manufactured idols and told the following account. Terah once went away and left Abraham to mind the store. A woman came with a plateful of flour and asked Abraham to offer it to the idols. Abraham took a stick, broke the idols, and put the stick in the largest idol's hand. When Terah returned, he demanded that Abraham explain what he had done. Abraham told Terah that the idols fought among themselves and the largest broke the others with the stick. "Why do you make sport of me?" Terah cried, "Do they have any knowledge?" Abraham replied, "Listen to what you are saying!" Terah then delivered Abraham to King Nimrod for punishment *(Genesis Rabbah 38:13)*. The Zohar says that when God saved Abraham from the furnace, Terah repented *(Zohar, Bereshit 1:77b)*. Rabbi Abba b. Kahana said that God assured Abraham that his father Terah had a portion in the world to come *(Genesis Rabbah 30:4; 30:12)*.

In several places the Quran depicts the story of Ibrahim (Abraham) and his father who is named Azar. The story is much similar to the Jewish tradition, Azar (an arabicized form of Zarah or Athar found in Jewish books as Talmud) is a wicked polytheist whose occupation is carving wooden idols for worship.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Lot (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Lot looked all around and saw the whole Jordan Valley and that there was much water there. It was like the Lord's garden, like the land of Egypt in the direction of Zoar.**

*(Genesis 13:10)*

**God destroyed the cities in the valley, but he remembered what Abraham had asked. So God saved Lot's life, but he destroyed the city where Lot had lived.** *(Genesis 19:29)*

### **Humbling oneself before other Angels/people**

Out of respect, Lot would either bow or prostrate before any visiting Angels or people.

**The two Angels came to Sodom in the evening as Lot was sitting near the city gate. When he saw them, he got up and went to them and bowed face down on the ground.**

*(Genesis 19:1)*

### **Forbiddance of Homosexuality**

**Before bedtime, men both young and old and from every part of Sodom surrounded Lot's house. They called to Lot, "Where are the two men who came to you tonight? Bring them out to us so we can have sexual relations with them."** *(Genesis 19:4-6)*

**...because we are about to destroy this city. The Lord has heard of all the evil that is here, so he has sent us to destroy it.** *(Genesis 19:13)*

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Isaac (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Isaac's wife could not have children, so Isaac prayed to the Lord for her. The Lord heard Isaac's prayer, and Rebekah became pregnant. (Genesis 25:21)**

**The Lord appeared to Isaac and said, "Don't go down to Egypt, but live in the land where I tell you to live. Stay in this land, and I will be with you and bless you. (Genesis 26:2-4)**

### **Prayer**

**So Isaac built an altar and worshipped the Lord there. (Genesis 26:25)**

### **Veiling**

**The servant answered, "That is my master." So Rebekah covered her face with her veil. (Genesis 24:65)**

### **Marriage**

Abraham's son Isaac married his first cousin's daughter, Rebekah. So a son can marry a second niece. (Genesis 22:20-24 & 25:20)

Similarly, The Prophet Muhammad's first cousin Ali married his daughter Fatima. So a daughter can marry a second uncle.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Jacob (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Then Jacob made a promise. He said, “I want God to be with me and to protect me on this journey. I want him to give me food to eat and clothes to wear so I will be able to return in peace to my father’s house. If the Lord does these things, he will be my God. (Genesis 28:20-22)**

**But the God of my father, the God of Abraham and the God of Isaac, was with me. (Genesis 31:42)**

### **Sacrificial offering**

**Then Jacob killed an animal and offered it as a sacrifice on the mountain, and he invited his relatives to share in the meal. (Genesis 31:54)**

### **God communicating through dreams**

Whilst Jacob is sleeping, God speaks to Jacob in his dreams promising him that he will have many descendants on the earth (Genesis 28:10-16).

### **Building a House of God**

**Then Jacob woke from his sleep and said, “Surely the Lord is in this place, but I did not know it.” He was afraid and said, “This place frightens me! It is surely the House of God and the gate of Heaven.” Jacob rose early in the morning and took the stone he had slept on and set it up on its end. Then he poured olive oil on the top of it. At first, the name of that city was Luz, but Jacob named it Bethel. (Genesis 28:16-20)**

N.B – Bethel means ‘House of God.’

**This stone which I have set up on its end will be the House of God. And I will give God one-tenth of all He gives me. (Genesis 28:22)**

### **Polygamy**

Jacob had 4 wives in all, Leah, Rachel, Bilhah and Zilpah. (Genesis 29:31 onwards.)

### **Humbling oneself before other Angels/people**

**Jacob himself went out in front of them and bowed down flat on the ground seven times as he was walking towards his brother. (Genesis 33:3)**

**Leah and her children also came up to Esau and also bowed down flat on the earth. Last of all, Joseph and Rachel came up to Esau, and they, too, bowed down flat before him. (Genesis 33:7)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Joseph (A.S)**

### Acknowledgement of God

**But the Lord was with Joseph and showed him kindness and caused the prison warden to like Joseph. (Genesis 39:21)**

**Joseph said to them, “God is the only one who can explain the meaning of dreams. Tell me your dreams.” (Genesis 40:8)**

### Greetings of Peace

Joseph’s servant greets with the greeting of Peace,

**And he said, “Peace be to you, fear not: your God, and the God of your father, has given you treasure in your sacks: I had your money. And he brought Simeon out unto them.” (Genesis 43:23) [KJV]**

### Humbling oneself before other Angels/people

Out of respect, Joseph or the general people would either bow or prostrate before other people.

General people bowing down to Joseph:

**The king had Joseph ride in the second royal chariot, and people walked ahead of his chariot calling, “Bow down!” (Genesis 41:43)**

Joseph’s brothers prostrating and bowing before Joseph:

**When Judah and his brothers went back to Joseph’s house, Joseph was still there, so the brothers bowed face down on the ground before him. (Genesis 44:14)**

**And his brothers went to him and bowed low before him and said, “We are your slaves.” (Genesis 50:18)**

Joseph prostrated before his father Jacob:

**Then Joseph moved his sons off Israel’s lap and bowed face down to the ground. (Genesis 48:12)**

### God communicating through dreams

**One time Joseph had a dream, and when he told his brothers about it, they hated him even more. Joseph said, “Listen to the dream I had. We were in the field tying bundles of wheat together. My bundle stood up, and your bundles of wheat gathered around it and bowed down to it.” (Genesis 37:5-8)**

**Then Joseph had another dream, and he told his brothers about it also. He said, “Listen, I had another dream. I saw the sun, moon and eleven stars bowing down to me.” (Genesis 37:9)**

*Miracle of interpreting dreams*

Joseph had the ability given from God Almighty to interpret dreams. These interpretations are found in Genesis 40:9-23 and 41:15-33.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Moses (A.S)**

### *Greetings of Peace*

**May the Lord watch over you and give you Peace.** (*Numbers 6:26*)

N.B - I have already compiled a list of similarities between the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) and the Prophet Moses (AS). Please refer to articles *The Muslim Prayer as described in the Bible*, *Similarities between Islam, Christianity & Judaism* and *Moses and the Law given to him* on pages 48-67.

This compilation between the two Prophets is the biggest compilation there is. These two Prophets are very similar in every area of Prophet hood. That is why the Prophet Moses (AS) was the only Prophet advising the Prophet Muhammad (SAW) during the Night Journey into the Heavens and the story of Moses (AS) is mentioned in more areas than any other Prophet in the Holy Qur'an.

One can go on and discover many more similarities between the two Prophets from an Islamic perspective as well as a Biblical perspective. This is why God Almighty has supposedly said in the Bible in Deut 18:18, that He will send another Prophet like Moses and if nobody follows this Prophet whom God Almighty is going to send, then that person will have to answer to God Almighty on the Day of Judgement.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Joshua (A.S)**

### **Prayer**

**Then Joshua bowed face down on the ground and asked, “Does my master have a command for me, his servant?”** (*Joshua 5:14*)

### **Taking off ones' shoes on Holy ground**

**The commander of the Lord's army answered, “Take off your sandals, because the place where you are standing is holy.” So Joshua did.** (*Joshua 5:15*)

### **The sun stands still**

**On the day that the Lord gave up the Amorites to the Israelites, Joshua stood before all the people of Israel and said to the Lord: “Sun, stand still over Gibeon. Moon, stand still over the Valley of Aijalon.” So the sun stood still, and the moon stopped until the people defeated their enemies.** (*Joshua 10:12-14*)

In Islam, Joshua and Aaron are considered to be Prophets as stated in Qur'an and Hadith.

N.B – A man called Gideon whom the Lord supposedly spoke to use to give the greetings of peace to fellow people. In Judges 6:23 it reads, “And the Lord said unto him, peace be unto thee; fear not: thou shalt not die” [KJV]. Gideon came after Joshua and before Samuel according to the Bible.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Samuel (A.S)**

### Greetings of Peace

**And tell him, “Greeting! Peace to you! Peace to your home! Peace to all you possess!”**  
(1Samuel 25:6)

**Then Eli answered and said, “Go in Peace.”** (1Samuel 1:17)

**And thus shall ye say to him that liveth in prosperity, peace be both to thee, and peace be to thine house, and peace be unto all that thou hast.”** (1Samuel 25:6) [KJV]

### Prayer

**Early the next morning Elkanah’s family got up and worshipped the Lord.**  
(1Samuel 1:19)

### Farewell Speech

Samuel’s farewell speech is similar to Muhammad’s farewell speech (S.A.W);

**Samuel said to all Israel, “I have done everything you wanted me to do and have put a king over you. Now you have a king to lead you...Here I am. If I have done anything wrong, you must testify against me before the Lord and His appointed king. ..Samuel said to them, “The Lord is a witness to what you have said. His appointed king is also a witness today that you did not find anything wrong in me.”...You must honour the Lord and truly serve him with all your heart.** (1Samuel 12:1-25)

**O People! Lend me an attentive ear, for I know not whether after this year I shall ever be amongst you again. Therefore, listen carefully to what I am saying and take these words to those who could not be present here today.**

**Beware of Satan, for the safety of your religion. He has lost all hope of that he will be able to lead you astray in big things, so beware of following him in small things.**

**O People! It is true that you have certain rights with regard to your women but they also have rights over you. Remember that you have taken them as your wives only under Allah's trust and with His permission. If they abide by your right then to them belongs the right to be fed and clothed in kindness. Do treat your women well and be kind to them for they are your partners and committed helpers. And it is your right that they do not make friends with anyone of whom you do not approve, as well as never to be unchaste.**

**O People! Listen to me in earnest, worship Allah, say your five daily prayers, fast during the month of Ramadan, and give your wealth in Zakat (obligatory charity). Perform Hajj if you can afford to.**

**All mankind is from Adam and Eve, an Arab has no superiority over a non-Arab nor a non-Arab has any superiority over an Arab; also a white has no superiority over black nor a black has any superiority over white except by piety and good action.**

**Learn that every Muslim is a brother to every Muslim and that the Muslims constitute one brotherhood. Nothing shall be legitimate to a Muslim which belongs to a fellow Muslim unless it was given freely and willingly.**

**Do not therefore do injustice to yourselves. Remember one day you will meet Allah and answer your deeds. So beware, do not stray from the path of righteousness after I am gone.**

**O People! No Prophet or Apostle will come after me and no new Faith will be born. Reason well, therefore, O People, and understand the words which I convey to you. I leave behind me two things, the Qur'an and my Sunnah (i.e. sayings, deeds, and approvals) and if you follow these you will never go astray.**

**All those who listen to me shall pass on my words to others and those to others again; and may the last ones understand my words better than those who listen to me directly.**

**Be my witness O Allah, that I have conveyed your message to your people."**

*(This sermon was delivered on the ninth day of Dhul Hijjah 10 A.H in the Uranah of Mount Arafat by the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W).*

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet David (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**There is no one like you, Lord. There is no God except you. We have heard all this ourselves! (1Chronicles 17:20)**

**Praise the Lord, all nations on earth; praise the Lord's glory and power. Praise the glory of the Lord's name. Bring an offering and come into His Temple courtyards. Worship the Lord because He is holy. Tremble before Him, everyone on earth. (Psalm 96:7-10)**

### **Prayer**

**Then David said to all the people who were gathered, "Praise the Lord your God." So they all praised the Lord, the God of their ancestors, and they bowed to the ground to give honour to the Lord and the King. (1Chronicles 29:20)**

**Come, let's worship him and bow down. Let's kneel before he is our God. (Psalm 95:6)**

### **Polygamy**

David had 7 wives according to 1Chronicles 3:1-10. Their names were Ahinoam, Abigail, Maacah, Haggith, Abital, Eglah and Bathsheba.

But according to 1Samuel 18:17-20, Merab was his first wife, Saul's eldest daughter and his second wife was Michal, the Sister of Merab which is mentioned in 1Samuel 18:26-30. Thus making a total of David having 9 wives.

N.B - This claim of David marrying two Sisters together at the same time, Merab and Michal, implies that David had broke one of the Laws of God according to Leviticus 18:18. As well as breaking the 10<sup>th</sup> Commandment which is not to take your neighbours' wife mentioned in Exodus 20:1-17 & Deuteronomy 5:1-21.

### **God helping His believers in war**

**Everyone gathered here will know the Lord does not need swords or spears to save people. The battle belongs to Him, and He will hand you over to us. (1Samuel 17:47)**

### **War booty**

**The Israelites returned after chasing the Philistines and robbed their camp. David took Goliath's head to Jerusalem and put Goliath's weapons in his own tent. (1Samuel 17:53-54)**

### **The distribution of War booty amongst those who fought and those who didn't**

**(1 Samuel 22-26)**

Women bathing themselves after their menstrual period

**When she came to him, he had sexual relations with her. (Now Bathsheba had purified herself from her monthly period.) (2Samuel 11:4)**

## Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Solomon (A.S)

### Acknowledgement of God

**Lord, God of Israel, there is no God like you in Heaven above or on earth below.**

*(1Kings 8:23)*

### Prayer

The Israelites and possibly Solomon himself prostrated to the ground, **“When all the people of Israel saw the fire come down from Heaven and the Lord’s glory on the Temple, they bowed down on the pavement with their faces to the ground. They worshipped and thanked the Lord...”** *(2Chronicles 7:3)*

### Supplicating to God with hands in the air out spread

**Then Solomon stood facing the Lord’s alter, and all the Israelites were standing behind him. He spread out his hands towards the sky and said...** *(1Kings 8:22)*

**Solomon prayed this prayer to the Lord, kneeling in front of the alter with his arms raised towards Heaven. When he finished praying, he got up.** *(1Kings 8:54)*

### Offensive fighting

Solomon supposedly captured different towns by means of fighting to allow the Israelites to reside there, **“Then he went to Hameth Zobah and captured it.”** *(2Chronicles 8:3)*

### Central point indicating direction of Prayer

When Solomon had finished building the Temple for the Lord in Jerusalem as described in 2Chronicles 7, we see a few things happening. But before we go into chapter 7, in 2Chronicles 6:34, Solomon is supposedly saying, **“When your people go out to fight their enemies along some road on which you send them, your people will pray to you, facing this city which you have chosen and the Temple I have built for you.”**

This is exactly the same when the Muslims go out to fight. They are instructed to face the House of God in Makkah and supplicate to God for help and assistance to triumph over their enemies.

Now looking in chapter 7. Firstly, many Israelites came to visit even from far off distant lands (2Chronicles 7:8). This is exactly the same with the Muslims coming from far off lands to visit Makkah as instructed for the annual pilgrimage. And even told to visit the Al-Aqsa Mosque in Jerusalem only to accumulate immense reward from God Almighty.

Secondly, the Israelites and possibly Solomon himself prostrated to the ground worshipping the Lord when they saw a sign from God above the Temple (2Chronicles 7:3). Again, this is what the Muslims do around the House of God in Makkah (The Holy Kaba).

Thirdly, Solomon sacrificed 22,000 cattle and 120,000 sheep on that day as an offering to the Lord. This is the same vast number of animals being slaughtered by Muslims annually in Mina (near Makkah) at the time of Hajj (pilgrimage).

Fourthly, God supposedly says that if any Believer comes to this Temple and asks for forgiveness sincerely then He would forgive them their sins, **“Then if my people, who are called by my name, are sorry for what they have done, if they pray and obey me and stop their evil ways, I will hear them from Heaven. I will forgive their sin, and I will heal their land.”**(*2Chronicles 7:14*).

Similarly, this is again what the Muslims do when they get to the House of God in Makkah for the first time. When they ask sincerely for forgiveness, God Almighty will forgive them. These Islamic teachings are taught from Qur’an and authentic Ahadith.

And lastly, God supposedly makes it clear to the Israelites that the Temple in Jerusalem built by Solomon is the central point where all worship must be directed to, **“I have chosen this Temple and made it holy. So I will be worshipped there for ever.”** (*2Chronicles 7:16*).

Again, God Almighty has instructed the new nation of believers, the Muslims, to direct there different forms of worship facing the Holy Kaba in Makkah which was built by Abraham and his son Ishmael.

N.B – A man called Jehoshaphat who supposedly came after Solomon use to worship the Lord by prostrating to the ground. In *2Chronicles 20:18* it reads, **“And Jehoshaphat bowed his head with his face to the ground: and all Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem fell before the Lord, worshipping the Lord”** [KJV].

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Elijah (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**At the time for the evening sacrifice, the Prophet Elijah went near the alter. “Lord, you are the God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel,” he prayed. “Prove that you are the God of Israel and that I am your servant. Show these people that you commanded me to do all these things. Lord, answer my prayer so these people will know that you, Lord, are God and that you will change their minds.” (1Kings 18:36-38)**

### **Prayer**

**So King Ahab went to eat and drink. At the same time Elijah climbed to the top of Mount Carmel, where he bent down to the ground with his head between his knees. (1Kings 18:42)**

### **Israelites prostrating before their Lord**

**When all the people saw this, they fell down to the ground, crying, “The Lord is God! The Lord is God!” (1Kings 18:39)**

### **God helping His Prophet get from one place to another in an instance**

**After a short time the sky was covered with dark clouds. The wind began to blow, and soon a heavy rain began to fall. Ahab got in his chariot and started back to Jezreel. The Lord gave his power to Elijah, who tightened his clothes around him and ran ahead of King Ahab all the way to Jezreel (1Kings 18:45-46). Also read Sidelight in NCV.**

### **The order to kill false prophets**

**Then Elijah said, “Capture the Prophets of Baal! Don’t let any of them run away!” The people captured all the Prophets. Then Elijah led them down to the Kishon Valley, where he killed them. (1Kings 18:40)**

### **God lifted Elijah up into the Heavens**

**As they were walking and talking, a chariot and horses of fire appeared and separated Elijah from Elisha. Then Elijah went up to Heaven in a whirlwind. (2Kings 2:11)**

### **Miracle with controlling the weather**

**As surely as the Lord lives, no rain or dew will fall during the next few years unless I command it. (1Kings 17:1)**

### **Miracle with food**

**The Lord, the God of Israel says, “That jar of flour will never be empty, and the jug will always have oil in it, until the day the Lord sends rain to the land.”**

**So the woman went home and did what Elijah told her to do. And the woman and her son and Elijah had enough food everyday. The jar of flour and the jug of oil were never empty, just as the Lord, through Elijah, had promised. (1Kings 17:14-17)**

*Animals helping the Prophet*

**You may drink from the stream, and I have commanded ravens to bring you food there. So Elijah did what the Lord said; he went to Kerith Ravine, east of the Jordan, and lived there. The birds brought Elijah bread and meat every morning and evening, and he drank water from the stream. (1Kings 17:4-7)**

A pigeon and a spider helped the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) when he went to hide in a cave with Abu Bakr as-Siddique (R.A) from their enemies.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Elisha (A.S)**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**But Elisha said, “As the Lord lives, and as you live, I won’t leave you.” (2Kings 2:2)**

### *Miracles*

The splitting of the Jordan River (2Kings 2:14).

Purifying the bad water (2Kings 2:19-23).

Producing a lot of oil in an instant (2Kings 4:1-8).

Making an axe head float (2Kings 6:5-8)

### *Animals defend the honour of Prophet Elisha*

Bears eat the children who mocked Prophet Elisha (2Kings 2:23-25)

### *The enemies hear the sounds of invisible chariots and horses*

**So they got up at twilight and went to the Aramean camp, but when they arrived, no one was there. The Lord had caused the Aramean army to hear the sound of chariots, horses and a large army. They had said to each other, “The king of Israel has hired the Hittite and Egyptian kings to attack us!” So they got up and ran away in the twilight, leaving their tents, horses and donkeys. They left the camp standing and ran for their lives. (2Kings 7:5-8)**

God Almighty also sent Angels to help the Muslims fight the disbelievers in the Battle of Badr. Here are some extracts from the Biography of the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W), Ar-Raheeq al-Makhtum p.220-222:

**Immediate was the response from Allah, Who sent down Angels from the Heavens for the help and assistance of the Prophet (S.A.W) and his companions. The Noble Qur’an observes, “I will help you with a thousand of the Angels each behind the other (following one another) in succession.”**

**..A large number of the polytheists were killed and the others began to waver. No wonder! The standard bearers of Truth were given immediate help, and supernatural agencies (the Angels) were sent to their assistance by their Lord to help them defeat the forces of evil.**

**..While on that day, a Muslim was chasing a disbeliever and he heard over him the swashing of a whip and the voice of the rider saying, “Go ahead Haizum.” He glanced at the polytheist who had now fallen down on his back. The helper came to the Messenger of Allah (S.A.W) and related that event to him. The Prophet (S.A.W) replied, “You have told the truth. This was the help from the third Heaven.”**

Prophesying

**Elisha said, “Listen to the Lord’s word. This is what the Lord says: “About this time tomorrow 8 litres of fine flour will be sold for a piece of silver, and 6 kilogrammes of barley will be sold for a piece of silver. This will happen at the gate of Samaria.”**

**Then the officer who was close to the king answered Elisha, “Even if the Lord opened windows in the sky, that couldn’t happen.” Elisha said, “You will see it with your eyes, but you will not eat any of it.” (2 Kings 7:1-3)**

**The king chose the officer who was close (2 Kings 7:17-20)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Ezra (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**This Ezra came to Jerusalem from Babylon. He was a teacher and knew well the Teachings of Moses that had been given by the Lord, the God of Israel. (Ezra 7:6)**

### **Prayer**

**As Ezra was praying and confessing and crying and throwing himself down in front of the Temple... (Ezra 10:1)**

**And Ezra blessed the Lord, the Great God. And all the people answered, Amen, Amen, with lifting up their hands: and they bowed their heads, and worshipped the Lord with their faces to the ground. (Nehemiah 8:6) [KJV]**

This verse is an exact act of worship Muslims conduct in the Taraweeh Prayer during the month of Ramadan.

### **Supplication**

**My robe and coat were torn, and I fell on my knees with my hands spread out to the Lord my God. I prayed, "My God, I am too ashamed and embarrassed to lift up my face to you, my God, because our sins are so many. (Ezra 9:5-7)**

### **Fasting**

**So we gave up eating and prayed to our God about our trip, and He answered our prayers. (Ezra 8:23)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Nehemiah**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**Blessed be your wonderful name. It is more wonderful than all blessing and praise. You are the only Lord. (Nehemiah 9:6)**

Nehemiah is not mentioned by name as a Prophet in Islamic sources but could be one of the 124,000 Prophets whom Almighty God had sent.

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Job (A.S)**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**He said: “I was naked when I was born, and I will be naked when I die. The Lord gave these things to me, and he has taken them away. Praise the name of the Lord.”**

*(Job 1:21)*

### *Prayer*

**When Job heard this, he got up and tore his robe and shaved his head to show how sad he was. Then he bowed down to the ground to worship God. *(Job 1:20)***

### *God speaks through dreams or visions*

**He speaks in a dream or a vision of the night when people are in a deep sleep.**

*(Job 33:15)*

God Almighty spoke to the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) in his dreams and in visions.

N.B – Prophet Job was also not a Jew nor a Christian but someone who submitted themselves to God. In Arabic, someone who submits themselves to God Almighty is termed as a Muslim. Indeed the Prophet Job (A.S) was a Muslim.

According to the Bible, Job came about nearer the time of Abraham.

## **Prophet Muhammad (SAW) similar to Prophet Isaiah (AS)**

### Acknowledgement of God

**You may know and believe Me and understand that I am He. Before Me no God was formed, nor shall there be any after Me. I, I am the Lord, and besides Me there is no Saviour. (Isaiah 43:10-11)**

**I am the first and I am the last; besides Me there is no God. Who is like Me? (Isaiah 44:6)**

N.B - Two of God's names in Arabic is

**And there is no other God besides Me, a righteous God and Saviour; there is none besides Me. Turn to Me and be saved...To Me every kneel shall bow. (Isaiah 45:21-23)**

### Apocryphal Stories

In the Bible, it doesn't tell the reader of what happened to the death of Isaiah. However, in the Apocryphal book, The Martyrdom of Isaiah on p.152, it does state what the death of Isaiah was. Isaiah was martyred and sawn in half by his enemies.

**“They seized and sawed Isaiah in two. Manasseh and Belchira and the false Prophets and the Princes and the people stood looking on. To the Prophets who were with him, he said, as he was being sawed in two: “Go to the region of Tyre and Sidon. God mingled the cup for me alone.” While Isaiah was being sawed asunder, he neither shouted aloud nor wept, but his lips spoke with the Holy Spirit until he was sawed in two.”**

Thus the martyrdom of the Prophet Isaiah (AS) is found in Islamic sources, Ahadith.

The Apocryphal book, The Martyrdom of Isaiah I have used is from the book entitled 'The Other Bible' edited by Willis Barnstone.

## **The Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Jeremiah**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**This is the word that the Lord spoke to Jeremiah: Stand at the gate of the Temple and preach this message there: “Hear the word of the Lord, all you people of the nation of Judah! All you who come through these gates to worship the Lord, listen to this message! This is what the Lord All-powerful, the God of Israel, says: Change your lives and do what is right!” (Jeremiah 7:1-4)**

**Yes, we will come to you, because you are the Lord our God. (Jeremiah 3:22)**

**Lord, there is no one like you. You are great, and your name is great and powerful. Everyone should respect You, King of the nations; you deserve respect. Of all the wise people among the nations and in all the kingdoms, none of them is as wise as you. (Jeremiah 10:6-8)**

This last verse is very similar to verses throughout the Qur’an.

### *The important cry to the sinning people*

When Jeremiah is standing before the Israelites addressing that God has forbidden the people to worship idols, this is exactly the same when the Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) made an important announcement on Mount Safa in Makkah, telling the people not to worship idols.

In Jeremiah 2:26-28 it reads, **In the same way, the family of Israel is ashamed – they, their priests and their prophets. They say to things of wood, “You are my father,” and to idols of stone, “You gave birth to me.”**

### *Importance of following the Law*

**You must change your lives and do what is right. Be fair to each other. You must not oppress strangers, orphans and widows. Don’t kill innocent people in this place! Don’t follow other gods, or they will ruin your lives. If you do these things, I will let you live in this land that I gave to your ancestors to keep forever. (Jeremiah 7:5-8)**

### *Belief in Pre-ordainment*

**The Lord spoke His word to me, saying: “Before I made you in your mother’s womb, I chose you. Before you were born, I set you apart for a special work. I appointed you as a prophet to the nations.” (Jeremiah 1:4-6)**

### God showing visions to His Prophet

The Lord spoke His word to me, saying: “Jeremiah, what do you see?” I answered, “I see a stick of almond wood.” The Lord said to me, “You have seen correctly, because I am watching to make sure my words come true.” The Lord spoke His word to me again: “What do you see?” I answered, “I see a pot of boiling water, tipping over from the north.” The Lord said to me, “Disaster will come from the north and strike all the people who live in this country.” (*Jeremiah 1:11-15*)

The Lord showed me that men were making plans against me. Because He showed me what they were doing, I knew they were against me. Before this, I was like a gentle lamb waiting to be slaughtered. I did not know they had made plans against me, saying: “Let us destroy the tree and its fruit. Let’s kill him so people will forget him.” ...So the Lord speaks about the men from Anathoth who plan to kill Jeremiah and say, “Don’t prophesy in the name of the Lord, or we will kill you!” So this is what the Lord All powerful says: “I will soon punish the men from Anathoth. Their young men will die in war. Their sons and daughters will die from hunger. No one from the city of Anathoth will be left alive, because I will cause a disaster to happen to them that year.” (*Jeremiah 11:18-23*)

### Fasting

Then the Lord said, “Don’t pray for good things to happen to the people of Judah. Even if they give up eating, I will not listen to their prayers.” (*Jeremiah 14:11-12*)

### Sacrificing of animals

This is what the Lord All-powerful, the God of Israel, says: “Offer burnt offerings along with your other sacrifices, and eat the meat yourselves!” (*Jeremiah 7:21*)

### God is All-Seeing

I am the God who is near, says the Lord. I am also a God who is far away. No one can hide where I cannot see him. (*Jeremiah 23:23-24*)

### God will punish false prophets

I will bring disaster on them in the year I punish them, says the Lord. (*Jeremiah 23:12*)

*N.B – If the Christians claim that Jesus is also a Prophet as well as the Son of God, then do ask the question, “Is Jesus the servant of God?” If the Christians reply, “Certainly not!” Then quote Jeremiah 25:4 where it reads, “The Lord has sent all his servants the prophets to you over and over again, but you have not listened or paid any attention to them.” Also Jeremiah 35:15.*

Also, who wrote chapter 52 in Jeremiah? Because the last verse of chapter 51 reads, “The words of Jeremiah end here.”

In contrast, the story of Jeremiah is very similar to the story of Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W). This is an extract from the introduction to Jeremiah found in the New Century Version;

**Jeremiah's tough message wasn't easy to accept – for Jeremiah or for the people of Judah. At first, Jeremiah was reluctant even to take the job. He was abused, ridiculed, exiled to Egypt, and, in the end, possibly killed for what he said. The pain he faced and the pain he saw his people experiencing saddened him...But through it all, Jeremiah continued doing the tough job he had been given. And even when he felt like giving up, he remembered that God would stand by him and comfort him. Jeremiah was faithful to God's call – even when it was unpopular. And he was honest with God and faithful to God, even in the midst of his doubts, frustrations, and anger. His life can be a valuable model for us today.**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Ezekiel (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Then the Spirit lifted me up, and I heard a loud rumbling sound behind me, saying, “Praise the glory of the Lord in Heaven.” (Ezekiel 3:12)**

### **Prayer**

**It seemed to look like the glory of the Lord. So when I saw it, I bowed face down on the ground and heard a voice speaking. (Ezekiel 1:28)**

**While the men were killing the people, I was left alone. I bowed face down on the ground and I cried out, “Oh Lord God! Will you destroy everyone left alive in Israel when you turn loose your anger on Jerusalem?” (Ezekiel 9:8)**

**And it came to pass, when I prophesied, that Pelatiah the son of Benaiah died. Then fell I down upon my face, and cried with a loud voice, and said, “Ah Lord God! Wilt thou make a full end of the remnant of Israel?” (Ezekiel 11:13) [KJV]**

**The vision I saw was like the vision I had seen when the Lord came to destroy the city and also like the vision I had seen by the Kebar River. I bowed face down on the ground. (Ezekiel 43:3)**

### **God taking Prophet Ezekiel from one place to another in an instance**

**It was the fifth day of the sixth month of the sixth year of our captivity. I was sitting in my house with the elders of Judah in front of me. There I felt the power of the Lord God. I looked and saw something that looked like a human. From the waist down it looked like fire, and from the waist up it looked like bright glowing metal. It stretched out the shape of a hand and caught me by the hair on my head. The Spirit lifted me up between the earth and the sky. He took me in visions of God to Jerusalem, to the entrance to the north gate of the inner courtyard of the Temple. (Ezekiel 8:1-5)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Daniel**

### Acknowledgement of God

**Our king, the Most High God made your father Nebuchadnezzar a great, important and powerful king. (Daniel 5:18)**

**...the Most High God rules over every kingdom on earth.. (Daniel 5:21)**

### Greetings of Peace

**He said, “Daniel, don’t be afraid. God loves you very much. Peace be with you.” (Daniel 10:19)**

### Prayer and the direction of Prayer

**Even though Daniel knew that the new law had been written, he went to pray in an upstairs room in his house, which had windows that opened towards Jerusalem. Three times each day Daniel would kneel down to pray and thank God, just as he always had done. (Daniel 6:10)**

**While he was speaking to me, I bowed face down and could not speak. (Daniel 10:15)**

### Fasting

**Then I turned to the Lord God and prayed and asked Him for help. I did not eat any food. (Daniel 9:3)**

### A man supplicating to God with his hands in the air out spread

**The man dressed in linen, who stood over the water, raised his hands towards Heaven. And I heard him swear by the name of God who lives forever...(Daniel 12:7)**

### Clean & Unclean foods (Halal & Haram foods)

**Daniel decided not to eat the King’s food or drink his wine because that would make him unclean. So he asked Ashpenaz for permission not to make himself unclean in this way. (Daniel 1:8)**

**Daniel said to the guard, “Please give us this test for ten days: don’t give us anything but vegetables to eat and water to drink.”...So the guard took away the King’s special food and wine, feeding them vegetables instead. (Daniel 1:12-17)**

### Miracle of interpreting dreams

**Daniel could also understand visions and dreams. (Daniel 1:17)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Jonah (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Then Jonah said to them, “I am a Hebrew. I fear the Lord, the God of Heaven, who made the sea and the land.” (Jonah 1:9)**

### **Fasting**

The people of Nineveh would observe fasting;

**The people of Nineveh believed in God. They announced that they would stop eating for a while, and they put on rough cloth to show their sadness. (Jonah 3:5)**

### **Sacrificing of animals**

**But I will praise and thank you while I give sacrifices to you. (Jonah 2:9)**

The sailors on the ship who became believers made a ritual sacrifice to God;

**Then they began to fear the Lord very much; they offered a sacrifice to the Lord and made promises to him. (Jonah 1:16)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Zechariah (A.S)**

### *Acknowledgement of God*

**The Lord said, “The Lord was very angry with your ancestors. So tell the people: this is what the Lord All-Powerful says: ‘Return to me, and I will return to you,’ says the Lord All-Powerful.” (Zechariah 1:3)**

### *Fasting*

**This is what the Lord All-Powerful says: “The special days when you give up eating in the fourth, fifth, seventh and tenth months will become good, joyful, happy feasts in Judah. But you must love truth and peace.” (Zechariah 8:19)**

### *Miraculous Visions*

**During the night I had a vision... (Zechariah 1:8)**

Zechariah had quite a few miraculous visions where God Almighty was showing him things to come. These visions would be supervised with the Angel Gabriel.

The Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) also had a few miraculous visions where God Almighty was showing him things to come.

With miraculous visions, we mean that the Prophets would go into like a day dream but they could see future events being unfolded by God Almighty.

### *Miraculous meetings with other Prophets from the past*

**Then he showed me Joshua, the high priest, standing in front of the Lord’s Angel. And Satan was standing by Joshua’s right side to accuse him. (Zechariah 3:1)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (SAW) similar to Prophet John (AS)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**He (John) will help many people of Israel return the Lord their God. (Luke 1:16)**

**I tell you that God could make children for Abraham from these rocks. (Luke 3:8)**

### **Circumcision**

**When the baby was eight days old, they came to circumcise him. (Luke 1:59)**

### **Forbiddance of consuming Alcohol**

**John will be a great man for the Lord. He will never drink wine or beer, and even from birth, he will be filled with the Holy Spirit. (Luke 1:15)**

## **Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) similar to Prophet Jesus (A.S)**

### **Acknowledgement of God**

**Jesus answered, “The most important command is this: ‘Listen, people of Israel! The Lord our God is the only Lord. Love the Lord your God with all your heart, all your soul, all your mind and all your strength’”...The man answered, “That was a good answer, Teacher. You were right when you said God is the only Lord and there is no other God besides him”...When Jesus saw that the man answered him wisely, Jesus said to him, “You are close to the kingdom of God.” (Mark 12:29-35)**

**Jesus answered, “It is written in the Scriptures: You must worship the Lord your God and serve only Him.” (Luke 4:8)**

**Jesus answered, “But it also says in the Scriptures: Do not test the Lord your God.” (Luke 17:12)**

### **Jesus declaring that he too is a Prophet**

**Yet I must be on my way today and tomorrow and the next day. Surely it cannot be right for a Prophet to be killed anywhere except in Jerusalem. (Luke 13:33)**

### **Greetings of Peace**

**While the two followers were telling this, Jesus himself stood right in the middle of them and said, “Peace be with you.” (Luke 24:36)**

**Before you go into a house, say, “Peace be with this house.” (Luke 10:5)**

**Then Jesus came and stood right in the middle of them and said, “Peace be with you.” (John 20:19)**

**The doors were locked, but Jesus came in and stood right in the middle of them. He said, “Peace be with you.” (John 20:26)**

### **Prayer**

**Early the next morning, while it was still dark, Jesus woke and left the house. He went to a lonely place, where he prayed. (Mark 1:35)**

**After walking a little further away from them, Jesus fell to the ground and prayed... (Matthew 26:39)**

### Retreating to the hills to pray to God

**Immediately Jesus told his followers to get into the boat and go ahead of him across the lake. He stayed there to send the people home. After he had sent them away, he went by himself up into the hills to pray. It was late, and Jesus was there alone.**

*(Matthew 14:22-24)*

**He was alone in the cave of Hira, engaged in worshipping Allah just like he had done the previous two Ramadan's. Aisha, who has narrated so many of the Prophet's words and deeds, relates Muhammad's transition from an ordinary man to someone who would forever be known simply as the Prophet. The Prophet first began to have revelations in the form of good dreams which came true. Then he began to like solitude. He would go to the cave of Hira and meditate there in solitude for a number of days and nights.** *(When the moon split: A biography of Prophet Muhammad – Darussalam p.32-33)*

### Fasting

**The Spirit led Jesus into the desert where the Devil tempted Jesus for 40 days. Jesus ate nothing during that time, and when those days were ended, he was very hungry.**

*(Luke 4:1-3)*

### Charity

**Be careful! When you do good things, don't do them in front of people to be seen by them...So when you give to the poor, don't let anyone know what you are doing. Your giving should be done in secret.** *(Matthew 6:1-4)*

**The Prophet (s.a.w) said: "Almighty Allah will give shade to seven persons on the Day of Judgement when there will be no shade but His. Of those persons is one who gives sadaqah (charity) so secretly that his left hand does not know what his right hand has given (i.e., nobody knows how much he has given as sadaqah)"** *(Al-Bukhari and Muslim)*

### Circumcision

**When the baby was eight days old, he was circumcised and was named Jesus, the name given by the Angel before the baby began to grow in Mary's womb.** *(Luke 2:21)*

### Sacrificing of animals to God for the new born

**Mary and Joseph also went to offer a sacrifice, as the law of the Lord says: "You must sacrifice two doves or two young pigeons."** *(Luke 2:24)*

### Disciples prostrating before their Lord

**And when the disciples heard it, they fell on their face, and were so afraid.**

*(Matthew 17:6)*

*The Devil taking Jesus from one place to another in an instance*

**Then the Devil took Jesus and showed him all the Kingdoms of the world in an instant.**  
(Luke 4:5)

**Then the Devil led Jesus to Jerusalem and put him on a high place of the Temple.**  
(Luke 4:9)

*Jesus meets other Prophets from the past*

**Then two men, Moses and Elijah, were talking with Jesus. They appeared in heavenly glory, talking about his intended departure which he would soon bring about in Jerusalem.** (Luke 9:30)

*The Unseen (Demons/Jinn's) obey and follow Jesus & Muhammad*

**When the 72 came back, they were very happy and said, "Lord, even the demons obeyed us when we used your name!"** (Luke 10:17)

**The Prophet (S.A.W) was praying the Fajr prayer when a band of Jinn (Spirits) heard him reciting the Qur'an. They listened with great interest, and when the Prophet (S.A.W) finished, they returned to their companions and warned them of a great chastisement for those who disbelieved in the Prophet's message.**

*(When the moon split: A biography of the Prophet Muhammad - Darussalam p.108)*

*The disbelievers demand for a sign*

**Then some of the Pharisees and teachers of the Law answered Jesus saying, "Teacher, we want to see you work a miracle as a sign." Jesus answered, "Evil and sinful people are the ones who want to see a miracle for a sign. But no sign will be given to them, except the sign of the Prophet Jonah. Jonah was in the stomach of the big fish for three days and three nights. In the same way, the Son of Man will be in the grave three days and three nights.** (Matthew 12:38-41)

**The Makkan pagans had been shown many signs that confirmed the truthfulness of Muhammad's claim to be a Prophet, but they ignored them all. Although they were not prepared to accept any further signs, they demanded that Muhammad (S.A.W) show them clear proof from Allah that he was indeed a Messenger. Their intention of course was simply to humiliate him before the people.**

*(When the moon split: A biography of the Prophet Muhammad - Darussalam p.109)*

N.B - Please read the whole event from p109-112.

### Miracle with water

Jesus said to the servants, “Fill the jars with water.” So they filled the jars to the top. Then he said to them, “Now take some out and give it to the master of the feast.” So they took the water to the master. When he tasted it, the water had become wine. He did not know where the wine came from, but the servants who had brought the water knew. (John 2:7-10)

Narrated Salim bin Abi Aj-Jad: Jabir bin 'Abdullah said, “The people became very thirsty on the day of Al-Hudaibiya (Treaty). A small pot containing some water was in front of the Prophet and when he had finished the ablution, the people rushed towards him. He asked, “What is wrong with you?”

They replied, “We have no water either for performing ablution or for drinking except what is present in front of you.”

So he placed his hand in that pot and the water started flowing amongst his fingers like springs. We all drank and performed ablution (from it).

I asked Jabir, “How many were you?”

He replied, “Even if we had been one hundred thousand, it would have been sufficient for us, but we were fifteen-hundred.” (Sahih Bukhari - Volume 4, Book 56, Number 776)

### Miracle with food

Jesus asked them, “How many loaves of bread do you have? Go and see.” When they found out, they said, “Five loaves and two fish.” Then Jesus told his followers to have the people sit in groups on the green grass. So they sat in groups of 50 or 100. Jesus took the five loaves and two fish and, looking up to Heaven, he thanked God for the food. He divided the bread and gave it to his followers for them to give to the people. Then he divided the two fish among them all. All the people ate and were satisfied. The followers filled twelve baskets with the leftover pieces of bread and fish. There were 5,000 men who ate. (Mark 6:38-45)

Narrated Anas bin Malik: Abu Talha said to Um Sulaim,

“I have noticed feebleness in the voice of Allah’s Apostle which I think is caused by hunger. Have you got any food?”

She said, “Yes.”

She brought out some loaves of barley and took out a veil belonging to her, and wrapped the bread in part of it and put it under my arm and wrapped part of the veil round me and sent me to Allah’s Apostle. I went carrying it and found Allah’s Apostle in the Mosque sitting with some people. When I stood there, Allah’s Apostle asked, “Has Abu Talha sent you?”

I said, “Yes”.

He asked, “With some food?”

I said, “Yes”

Allah’s Apostle then said to the men around him, “Get up!”

**He set out (accompanied by them) and I went ahead of them till I reached Abu Talha and told him (of the Prophet's visit).**

**Abu Talha said, "O Um Sulaim! Allah's Apostle is coming with the people and we have no food to feed them."**

**She said, "Allah and His Apostle know better."**

**So Abu Talha went out to receive Allah's Apostle. Allah's Apostle came along with Abu Talha. Allah's Apostle said, "O Um Sulaim! Bring whatever you have." She brought the bread which Allah's Apostle ordered to be broken into pieces. Um Sulaim poured on them some butter from an oilskin. Then Allah's Apostle recited what Allah wished him to recite, and then said, "Let ten persons come (to share the meal)."**

**Ten persons were admitted, ate their fill and went out. Then he again said, "Let another ten do the same."**

**They were admitted, ate their fill and went out.**

**Then he again said, "Let another ten persons (do the same.)"**

**They were admitted, ate their fill and went out.**

**Then he said, "Let another ten persons come."**

**In short, all of them ate their fill, and there were seventy or eighty men.**

*(Sahih Bukhari - Volume 4, Book 56, Number 778)*

#### *Miracle in curing a blind person*

**Jesus and his followers came to Bethsaida. There some people brought a blind man to Jesus and begged him to touch the man. So Jesus took the blind man's hand and led him out of the village. Then he spat on the man's eyes and put his hands on the man and asked, "Can you see now?" The man looked up and said, "Yes, I see people but they look like trees walking around." Again Jesus put his hands on the man's eyes. Then the man opened his eyes wide and they were healed, and he was able to see everything clearly. (Mark 8:22-27)**

**Narrated 'Uthman ibn Hunayf: A blind man came to God's Messenger and requested him to pray to God to recover his eyes. The Messenger said, "If you desire, I'll not pray because being blind may be better for your afterlife, or I'll pray."**

**The man chose to be relieved of blindness and the Messenger told him,**

**"Go and do an ablution. Then pray two rak'as (units of Prayer) and say, 'O God!**

**Surely my appeal is to You and I turn towards You through the Prophet Muhammad, the Prophet of mercy. 'O Muhammad, surely I turn towards God through you, that He uncover my sight. 'O God, make him my intercessor.'"**

**The man did what the Messenger told him and his sight was restored.**

*(Ibn Majah 1375, At-Tirmidhi 3502 & Al-Hakim Vol. 1 Hadith 1180 & 1909)*

### Miracle in aiding the disciples

**By this time, the boat was already far away from land. It was being hit by waves, because the wind was blowing against it. Between three and six o'clock in the morning, Jesus came to them, walking on the water. When his followers saw him walking on the water, they were afraid.**

**They said, "It's a ghost!" and cried out in fear. But Jesus quickly spoke to them, "Have courage! It is I. Do not be afraid."**

**Peter said, "Lord, if it is really you, then command me to come to you on water." And Peter left the boat and walked on the water to Jesus. But when Peter saw the wind and the waves, he became afraid and began to sink.**

**He shouted, "Lord, save me!"**

**Immediately Jesus reached out his hand and caught Peter.**

**Jesus said, "Your faith is small. Why did you doubt?"**

**After they got into the boat, the wind became calm. (Matthew 14:24-33)**

**Narrated Anas bin Malik: Two of the companions of the Prophet departed from him on a dark night and were led by two lights like lamps (going in front of them from Allah as a miracle) lighting the way in front of them, and when they parted, each of them was accompanied by one of these lights till he reached their (respective) houses. (Sahih Bukhari - Volume 1, Book 8, Number 454)**

N.B - Jesus walking on water was a miracle from God Almighty and is the same when the Muslim Army crossed over the Tigris River by walking on the water thus quickly advancing towards the enemy. Taken from 'The Signs of ar-Rahman in the Jihad of Afghanistan' p.27.

### Miracle with weather

**One day Jesus and his followers got into a boat, and he said to them, "Let's go across the lake." And so they started across. While they were sailing, Jesus fell asleep. A very strong wind blew up on the lake, causing the boat to fill with water, and they were in danger. The followers went to Jesus and woke him, saying, "Master! Master! We will drown!"**

**Jesus got up and gave a command to the wind and the waves. they stopped, and it became calm. Jesus said to his followers, "Where is your faith?"**

**The followers were afraid and amazed and said to each other, "Who is this that commands even the wind and the water, and they obey him?" (Luke 8:22-26)**

**Narrated Anas: A man came to the Prophet on a Friday while he (the Prophet) was delivering a sermon at Medina, and said, "There is lack of rain, so please invoke your Lord to bless us with the rain." The Prophet looked at the sky when no cloud could be detected. Then he invoked Allah for rain. Clouds started gathering together and it rained till the Medina valleys started flowing with water. It continued raining till the next Friday. Then that man (or some other man) stood up while the Prophet was delivering the Friday sermon, and said, "We are drowned; Please invoke your Lord to withhold it (rain) from us" The Prophet smiled and said twice or thrice, "O Allah!**

**Please let it rain round about us and not upon us." The clouds started dispersing over Medina to the right and to the left, and it rained round about Medina and not upon Medina. Allah showed them (the people) the miracle of His Prophet and His response to his invocation. (Sahih Bukhari - Volume 8, Book 73, Number 115)**

*A new star being born in relation to a Prophet being born*

**Jesus was born in the town of Bethlehem in Judea during the time when Herod was king. When Jesus was born, some wise men from the east came to Jerusalem. They asked, "Where is the baby who was born to be the king of the Jews? We saw his star in the east and have come to worship him." (Matthew 2:1-3)**

**Salih bin Ibrahim said that his tribesmen said that Hassan bin Thabit said, "I was a well-grown boy of seven or eight, understanding all that I heard, when I heard a Jew calling out at the top of his voice from the top of a fort in Yathrib, 'O company of Jews' until they all came together and called out 'Confound you, what is the matter?' He answered, "Tonight has risen a star under which Ahmad is to be born." (The Bible's Last Prophet – Al-Saadawi Publications p.95 & 96)**

*Regarding Mary*

**Her name was Mary. The Angel came to her and said, "Greetings! The Lord has blessed you and is with you." But Mary was very startled by what the Angel said and wondered what this greeting might mean.**

**The Angel said to her, "Don't be afraid, Mary; God has shown you His grace. Listen! You will become pregnant and give birth to a son, and you will name him Jesus..."**

**..Mary said to the Angel, "How will this happen since I am a virgin?"**

**The Angel said to Mary, "The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will cover you." (Luke 1:28-36)**

**And mention, [O Muhammad], in the Book [the story of] Mary, when she withdrew from her family to a place toward the east. And she took in seclusion from them, a screen. Then We sent to her Our Angel [i.e., Gabriel], and he represented himself to her as a well-proportioned man.**

**She said, "Indeed, I seek refuge in the Most Merciful from you, [so leave me], if you should be fearing of Allah."**

**He said, "I am only the messenger of your Lord to give you [news of] a pure boy [i.e., son]."**

**She said, "How can I have a boy while no man has touched me and I have not been unchaste?" He said, "Thus [it will be]; your Lord says, 'It is easy for Me, and We will make him a sign to the people and a mercy from Us. And it is a matter [already] decreed.'" (Surah 19:16-22)**

Apocryphal stories

Jesus talks to the people whilst in the cradle - p.396 (*The Infancy Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew*)

Jesus knocks down 365 idols in the Temple just by his presence - p.397 (*The Infancy Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew*)

Jesus making birds out of clay then making them come alive - p.399 (*The Infancy Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew*)

Mary shaking the date palm tree – p.396 (*The Infancy Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew*)

Jesus saying 3 out of 300 people will enter Paradise – p.350 (*Gospel of Bartholomew*)

The references I have used are from the book entitled ‘The Other Bible’ edited by Willis Barnstone.

## **Appendix A - The Muslim Prayer as mentioned in the Bible.**

### Making Ablution before commencing the Prayer;

**“So David arose from the ground, washed and anointed himself, and changed his clothes; and he went into the house of the Lord and prostrated himself there.”**

*[2 Samuel 12:20]*

**“So they shall wash their hands and their feet, that they die not: and it shall be a statute for ever to them, even to him and to his seed throughout their generations.”**

*[Exodus 30:21]*

**“And Moses and Aaron and his sons washed their hands and their feet...when they came near unto the altar, they washed; as the Lord commanded Moses.”** *[Exodus 40:31-32]*

### Removing shoes on holy ground;

**“Take off your sandals because you are standing on holy ground.”** *[Exodus 3:5]*

### Raising the hands to start the Prayer;

**“I will praise you as long as I live, and in your name I will lift up my hands.”**

*[Psalm 63:4]*

**“Great is the Lord, and most worthy of praise, in the city of our God, his holy mountain.”** *[Psalm 48:1]*

N.B – The Muslims say “Allahu Akbar, God is Great” in the Takbeer.

### Prostrating to the ground;

Abraham; **“And Abram fell on his face; and God talked with him...”** *[Genesis 17:3]*

Abraham’s servant; “When Abraham’s servant heard what they said, he bowed down to the ground before the Lord.” *[Genesis 24:52]*

Moses & Aaron; **“..they fell upon their faces: and the glory of the Lord appeared unto them.”** *[Numbers 20:6]*

Joshua; **“..fell to the earth upon his face before the ark of the Lord until the eventide.”** *[Joshua 7:6]* **“Joshua fell on his face to the earth, and did worship, and said unto him, “What saith my Lord unto his servant?”** *[Joshua 5:17]*

The believers in the time of Solomon; **“..they bowed themselves with their faces to the ground upon the pavement, and worshipped.”** *[2 Chronicles 7:3]*

The believers in the time of Nehemiah; **“..they bowed down and worshipped the Lord with their faces to the ground.”** *[Nehemiah 8:6]*

Jesus; **“And he went a little further, and fell on his face and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless not as I will, but as thou wilt.”** *[Matthew 26:39]*

The believers in the time of Jesus; **“When the disciples heard this, they fell face down to the ground, terrified.”** [Matthew 17:6]

Elijah; **“Elijah climbed to the top of Carmel, bent down to the ground and put his face between his knees.”** [1 Kings 18:42]

The vision about the Believers in Heaven; **“They fell down on their faces before the Throne and worshipped God.”** [Revelations 7:11]

David; **“Come, let us bow down in worship, let us kneel before the Lord our Maker.”** [Psalm 95:6] **“All they that go down to the dust shall bow before him..”** [Psalm 22:29] **“..David arose out of a place toward the south, and fell on his face to the ground, and bowed himself three times.”** [1 Samuel 20:41]

The Believers in the time of ; **“..Manoah and his wife fell with their faces to the ground.”** [Judges 13:20]

The Believers in the time of ; **“When all the people saw this, they fell prostrate and cried, “The Lord – he is God! The Lord – he is God!”** [1 Kings 18:39]

Ezekiel; **“I fell upon my face, and cried, and said “Ah Lord God!”** [Ezekiel 9:8]

Supplicating after the Prayer has finished;

Solomon; **“Then Solomon stood facing the Lord’s alter, and all the Israelites were standing behind him. He spread out his hands towards the sky and said...”** (1 Kings 8:22) **“Solomon prayed this prayer to the Lord, kneeling in front of the alter with his arms raised towards Heaven. When he finished praying, he got up.”** (1 Kings 8:54)

## **Appendix B**

### **Moses and the Law given to him**

**Ten Commandments:-** (Exodus 20:1-17 & Deuteronomy 5:1-21)

- 1<sup>st</sup> Commandment – You must not have no other Gods except God.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Commandment – You must not make any idols and worship them. (Also Lev. 19:4)
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Commandment – You must not blaspheme.
- 4<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Keep to the Sabbath. (Also Lev. 19:3)
- 5<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Honour your mother and father. (Also Lev. 19:3)
- 6<sup>th</sup> Commandment - Don't murder.
- 7<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Don't commit adultery.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Don't steal.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Don't lie (Also Exo. 23:1)
- 10<sup>th</sup> Commandment – Don't take your neighbours' house, wife, slaves or anything.

#### ***Women related verses:-***

Women issues, menses, post-partum bleeding etc. (Lev. 15:19-33)

After giving birth, the mother will be unclean for a certain time then she has to make an offering to the Lord, a young lamb. (Lev 12)

#### ***Food related verses:-***

Jews cannot eat camel (Lev. 11:4 & Deut. 14:7)

Jews cannot eat rabbit (Lev. 11:6 & Deut. 14:7)

Jews cannot eat pig (Lev.11:7 & Deut. 14:8)

Don't eat anything with blood in it (Lev. 17:10-15 & 19:26)

Alcohol is unclean and unholy (Lev. 10:8-12)

#### ***Law related verses:-***

Love your neighbour as you love yourself (Lev. 19:18)

Be fair in judging (Lev. 19:15)

Do not slander (Lev. 19:16)

Do not steal , cheat others, lie or make false promises ( Lev. 19:11-12)

No homosexuality (Lev. 18:22)

Every male child should be circumcised on the 8<sup>th</sup> day (Lev. 12:3 & Exo. 22:30)

Self sacrifice for the Lord (Lev. 27:28-29)

You must not wear two different kinds of materials mixed together (Lev. 19:19)

Show respect to old people (Lev. 19:32)

These Laws are for Israel (Lev. 18:26)

Keep to the Sabbath, you have to rest (Lev. 23:3)

The crucifixion law (Deut. 21:22-23)

No bailiff ruling (Deut. 24:6)

A bastard may not enter the assembly of the Lord (Deut.23:2)

Dig a hole and excrete (Deut. 23:12)

Interest can be charged (Deut. 23:19)

A person found murdered law. Injustice! (Deut. 21:1-9)

Give charity to the poor (Deut. 15:11)

Women don't wear men's clothes and vice versa (Deut. 22:5-6)

Look after foreigners in your land (Lev. 19:33 & Exo. 22:21 & 23:9)

Be fair when measuring and don't cheat (Deut. 25:13-17)

Do not cheat widows or orphans (Exo. 22:22)

Do not cheat in measures/trade (Lev. 19:35)

Do not cut the sides of your head or cut the edges of your beard (Lev.19:27)

No sexual relations with:-

Mother and daughter together (Lev. 18:17)

Sister-in-law (Lev. 18:16)

Daughter-in-law (Lev. 18:15)

Auntie (Lev. 18:12-14)

Step sister (Lev. 18:11)

Grandchildren (Lev. 18:10)

Sister (Lev. 18:9)

Step mum (Lev. 18:8)

Mother (Lev.18:7)

You can't marry two sisters together (Lev. 18:18)

Marriage to the brother-in-law (Deut. 25:5-10)

A man cannot marry his step mother (Deut. 22:30)

No incest. And if committed, no punishment (Lev. 20:17 & 20:19)

Don't marry another woman who is of different religion because they will change you (Exo. 34:15-17)

Ruling on a man who just got married and must not go to war for one year (Deut. 24:5)

Women can marry again (Deut. 24:1)

Concubine law (Deut. 21:10-14)

Polygamy is allowed and the rights of the eldest son (Deut. 21:15-18)

Inheritance laws when someone dies (Num. 27:8-11)

No sexual relations during menses (Lev. 18:19 & 20:18)

Prostitution is forbidden (Deut. 23:18)

No telling the future by signs or black magic (Lev. 19:26)

Do not go to fortunetellers or mediums (Lev. 19:31 & 20:6)

Brutal rulings for slaves (Exo. 21:1-7, 21:20-21 & 21:26-28)

***Capital punishment related verses:-***

Stop corruption from spreading. Jewish style! (Deut. 21:18-21)

Punishment for capital offence, hanging (Deut. 21:22-23)

Punishment for slandering a virgin girl (Deut. 22:13-21)

Don't commit adultery and punishment for adultery (Lev. 18:20, 20:10-14 & 20:20)

Punishment for adultery (Deut. 22:22-23)

Ruling for women cheating but not men. Injustice! (Num. 5:11-31)

If a woman grabs another man's crotch (Deut. 25:11)

Punishment for fornication (Deut. 22:21-22 & 23-25)

Punishment for rape (Deut. 22:25-29)

Respect judges and priests or be put to death (Deut. 17:12)

Punishment for cursing God (Lev. 24:10-16 & Exo. 22:28)

Don't curse mother or father or be killed (Lev. 20:9 & Exo. 21:15 & 21:17)

Kill the child who disrespects his parents (Deut.21:18-21)

Punishment for murder (Lev. 24:17, Exo. 21:12-15 & Num. 35:16-21 & 35:30-33)

Execute the murderer. It is for your own good. Stop corruption from spreading (Deut. 19:11-13 & 19)

Punishment for kidnapping (Deut. 24:7)

No kidnapping and punishment for it (Exo. 21:16)

People will be put to death for their own sin (Deut. 24:16)

Witnesses are needed to see the crime (Deut. 19:15)

Punish the witness who lies (Deut. 19:19)

Punishment for working on the Sabbath is death (Exo. 35:2)

Lashing punishment (Deut. 25:1-4)

No bestiality and punishment for it (Lev. 18:23, 20:16 & Exo. 22:19)

Magicians, fortune tellers, mediums must be put to death (Lev. 20:27 & Exo. 22:18)

Moses ordered for a man who worked on the Sabbath to be stoned to death (Num. 15:32-36)

God says to Moses to order the Levites to kill the Israelite sinners who built the golden calf (Exo. 32:27-30)

#### ***Idolatry related verses:-***

Destroy the stone idols (Deut. 12:2-3)

Human sacrifice to idols (Lev. 18:21)

Kill the idolator if found worshipping idols or God's creation but needs witnesses (Deut. 17:2-7)

Do not allow idol worshipping and kill the idolators (In fact, Eradicate them!) (Lev. 20:1-5, Exo. 22:20, Num. 25:3-5 & Deut. 13:12-15)

Destroy all idols and statues of other religions (Exo. 23:24) & (Num. 33:51-54)

Idolators are not allowed to live in your land (Exo. 23:33)

### ***Ritual practices related verses:-***

Celebrate Passover during month of Abib because that's when the Exodus started (Deut. 16:1)

Special day of fasting from food (Lev. 23:26-32)

Ritual bathing for men and women (Lev. 15:16-18)

### ***War related verses:-***

Laws for war. Dialogue with other rulers of different religions with terms and conditions (Deut. 20:10)

More massacring and barbaric killing (Deut. 20:16)

Don't cut down trees in war (Deut. 20:19)

Moses orders Joshua to fight and God helps them (Exo. 17:8-15)

God tells Moses to kill all Midianites (Num. 25:16-18)

Moses goes to war with the Midianites (Num. 31:1-8)

Kill all boys and women except for virgins (Num. 31:17-18 & Deut. 2:34)

War booty distribution (Num. 31:25-54)

More Jihad for Jews (Deut. 2:24, 32 & 3:7)

Kill everyone and everything. Barbaric! (Deut. 2:34, 3:3, 3:6 & 7:2)

God is fighting for the believers (Deut. 3:22 & 7:2)

God helps the Israelites against their enemies and encourages them to fight (Exo. 23:23, 23:30 & 33:2)

Moses holds his hands up for so long whilst the Israelites are fighting (Exo 17:11-13)

Fight other religions (Deut. 20:18)

Moses wrote the Old Law (Deut. 31:9 & 24)

**God attributes & commandments related verses:-**

Moses predicts that the Jews will rebel (Deut. 31:29)

The Prophets who will come after should confirm of worshipping the one God and not other gods. If they say to worship other gods then kill them (Deut. 13)

There is no other God like God (Deut. 3:24, 4:35 & 4:39)

Don't take anything out of the Law and don't add anything into the Law (Deut.4:2 & 12:32)

What the Priests can't do~

God's Law is the best law and we should keep to it (Deut. 4:6-8)

He cannot touch a dead person or he will be unclean except if he touches his close

You must only worship one God (Deut. 6:13-14)

Remember the Laws of God, even tie it to your foreheads (Deut. 11:18)

God's law is not burdening (Deut. 30:11) divorced woman (Lev. 21:7)

Obey the God's Law (Lev. 20:8, 20:22, 22:31, 18:5 & 18:26) 21:9

Cursed to those who don't follow the Law (Deut. 27:15-26) clothes (Lev. 21:10)

God hates the sinners (Lev. 26:30) follow divorcee or prostitute (Lev.21:13)

Gog and Magog. Punishment for those who rebel (Deut. 28:49-58)

God is destroying these people who do these sins (Lev. 18:24 & 20:23) (Lev. 10:6)

Moses sees God's back (Exo. 33:23) limited to God (Lev. 21:16-24)

Moses has seen the form of God (Num. 12:8) and grow their hair for God

God helped the Israelites in defeating the Canaanites (Num. 21:1-4)

Also kills Sihon and Og (Num 21:21-27 & 31-35)

God punishes not only the sinners, but their children, grand children, great grand children etc. (Exo. 34:7) This contradicts 'A father shall not be put to death for son's crime' (Deut. 24:16).

***Moses related verses:-*** (Exodus 20:1-17 & Deuteronomy 5:1-21)

A donkey speaks to Balaam (Num. 22:21)

Moses wrote the Old Law (Deut. 31:9 & 24)

Moses predicts that the Jews will rebel (Deut. 31:29)

Mount Paran, Moses blesses (Deut. 33:2)

Moses strikes a rock for water (Exo. 17)

Moses bowed down to God (Exo. 34:8 & Num. 16:22 & 20:6)

***What the Priests can't do:-***

He cannot touch a dead person or he will be unclean except if he touches his close relatives (Lev. 21:1-4)

He cannot shave their heads or cut their beards (Lev. 21:5)

He cannot marry an unclean prostitute or a divorced woman (Lev. 21:7)

If his daughter becomes a prostitute, she must be burned (Lev. 21:9)

The high priest must let his hair be unkempt and must tear his clothes (Lev. 21:10)

He must marry a virgin and not a widow, divorcee or prostitute (Lev. 21:13)

Priests shouldn't eat carcasses (Lev. 22:8)

Priests should not drink wine or beer when they go into the meeting place (Lev. 10:8)

Certain people cannot offer the special food to God (Lev. 21:16-24)

Special people like Nazirites must not drink wine and grow their hair for God (Num. 6)

## Appendix C

### Ruling regarding Similarities between Islam, Christianity & Judaism

#### Ruling regarding the testimony of faith

*"Lord God, you have begun to show me, your servant, how great you are. You have great strength, and no other god in heaven or on earth can do the powerful things you do. There is no other god like you." [Deuteronomy 3:24]*

*"Allah – there is no deity except Him, the Ever-living, the Sustainer of [all] existence." [al-Baqarah 255]*

*"Say, He is Allah, [who is] One. Allah, the Eternal Refuge. He neither begets nor is born. Nor is there to Him any equivalent." [al-Ikhlās]*

#### Ruling regarding monotheism

*"Respect the Lord your God. You must worship him and make your promises only in his name. Do not worship other gods as the people around you do." [Deuteronomy 6:13-14]*

*"[All] praise is [due] to Allah, Lord of the worlds – the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful. Sovereign of the Day of Recompense. It is You we worship and You we ask for help. Guide us to the straight path – the path of those upon whom you have bestowed favour, not of those who have evoked [your] anger or of those who are astray." [al-Fatihah]*

#### Ruling regarding adhering to God's Law

*"Obey these laws carefully, in order to show the other nations that you have wisdom and understanding." [Deuteronomy 4:6]*

*"Obey the commands of the Lord your God, living as he has commanded you, and respect him." [Deuteronomy 8:6]*

*"These are the limits of Allah, so do not transgress them. And whoever transgresses the limits of Allah – it is those who are the wrongdoers [i.e., the unjust]." [al-Baqarah 229]*

*"And whoever does not judge by what Allah has revealed – then it is those who are the wrongdoers [i.e., the unjust]." [al-Ma'idah 45]*

### Ruling regarding adhering to God's Law and being rewarded

*"If you remember my laws and commands and obey them, I will give you rains at the right season; the land will produce crops, and the trees of the field will produce their fruit... You will chase your enemies and defeat them, killing them with your sword. Five of you will chase 100 men; 100 of you will chase 10,000 men. You will defeat your enemies and kill them with your sword... Then I will show kindness to you and let you have many children; I will keep my agreement with you." [Leviticus 26:1-13]*

*"You must completely obey the Lord your God, and you must carefully follow all his commands I am giving you today. Then the Lord your God will make you greater than any nation on earth. Obey the Lord your God so that all these blessings will come and stay with you. You will be blessed in the city and blessed in the country. Your children will be blessed, as well as your crops: your herds will be blessed with calves and your flocks with lambs..." [Deuteronomy 27:1-14]*

*"These are the limits [set by] Allah, and whoever obeys Allah and His Messenger will be admitted by Him to gardens [in Paradise] under which rivers flow, abiding eternally therein; and that is the great attainment." [an-Nisa 13]*

*"Is the description of Paradise, which the righteous are promised, wherein are rivers of water unaltered, rivers of milk the taste of which never changes, rivers of wine delicious to those who drink, and rivers of purified honey, in which they will have from all [kinds of] fruits and forgiveness from their Lord." [Muhammad 15]*

### Ruling regarding disobeying God's Law and being punished

*"But if you do not obey me and keep all my commands, and if you turn away from my rules and hate my laws, refusing to obey all my commands, you have broken our agreement. As a result, I will do this to you: I will cause terrible things to happen to you. I will cause you to have disease and fever that will destroy your eyes and slowly kill you. You will not have success when you plant your seed, and your enemy will eat your crops. I will be against you and your enemies will defeat you..." [Leviticus 26:14-39]*

*"But if you do not obey the Lord your God and carefully follow all his commands and laws I am giving you today, all these curses will come upon you and stay. You will be cursed in the city and cursed in the country. Your basket and your kitchen will be cursed. Your children will be cursed, as well as your crops; the calves of your herds and the lambs of your flocks will be cursed..." [Deuteronomy 28:15-68]*

*"And whoever disobeys Allah and His Messenger and transgresses His limits – He will put him into the Fire to abide eternally therein, and he will have a humiliating punishment." [an-Nisa 14]*

## Ruling regarding the belief in God creating everything

*"In the beginning God created the sky and the earth... Then God said, "Let there be light," and there was light... God named the light "day" and the darkness "night" ... So God made the air and placed some of the water above the air and some below it. God named the air "sky" ... Then God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered together so the dry land will appear" ... God named the dry land "earth" and the water that was gathered together "seas" ... Then God said, "Let the earth produce plants, some to make grain for seeds and others to make fruits with seeds in them" ... So God made the two large lights. He made the brighter light to rule the day and the smaller light to rule the night. He also made the stars ... So God created the large sea animals and every living thing that moves in the sea ... Then God said, "Let the earth be filled with animals, each producing more of its own kind" ... So God created human beings in his image. In the image of God he created them. He created them male and female." [Genesis 1:1-28]*

*"He created the heavens and earth in truth. High is He above what they associate with Him. He created man from a sperm-drop; then at once he is a clear adversary. And the grazing livestock He has created for you; in them is warmth and [numerous] benefits, and from them you eat. And for you in them is [the enjoyment of] beauty when you bring them in [for the evening] and when you send them out [to pasture]. And they carry your loads to a land you could not have reached except with difficulty to yourselves. Indeed, your Lord is Kind and Merciful. And [He created] the horses, mules and donkeys for you to ride and [as] adornment. And He creates that which you do not know. And upon Allah is the direction of the [right] way, and among them [i.e., the various paths] are those deviating. And if He willed, He could have guided you all. It is He who sends down rain from the sky; from it is drink and from it is foliage in which you pasture [animals]. He causes to grow for you thereby the crops, olives, palm trees, grapevines, and from all the fruits. Indeed in that are signs for a people who reason. And [He has subjected] whatever He multiplied for you on the earth of varying colours. Indeed in that is a sign for a people who remember. And it is He who subjected the sea for you to eat from it tender meat and to extract from it ornaments which you wear. And you see the ships plowing through it, and [He subjected it] that you may seek of His bounty; and perhaps you will be grateful. And He has cast into the earth firmly set mountains, lest it shift with you, and [made] rivers and roads, that you may be guided, and landmarks. And by the stars they are [also] guided. Then is He who creates like one who does not create? So will you not be reminded. And if you should count the favours of Allah, you could not enumerate them. Indeed, Allah is for Forgiving and Merciful. [an-Nahl 3-19]*

### Ruling regarding men marrying women (nude)

*“... You must not shame your father by having sexual relations with your mother. She is your mother; do not have sexual relations with her. You must not have sexual relations with your father’s wife; that would shame your father. You must not have sexual relations with your sister, either the daughter of your father or your mother. It doesn’t matter if she was born in your house or somewhere else. You must not have sexual relations with your son’s daughter or your daughter’s daughter; that would bring shame on you...” [Leviticus 18:6-24]*

*“Prohibited to you [for marriage] are your mothers, your daughters, your sisters, your father’s sisters, your mother’s sisters, your brother’s daughters, your sister’s daughters, your [milk] mothers who nursed you, your sisters through nursing, your wives’ mothers, and your step-daughters under your guardianship [born] of your wives unto whom you have gone in...” [an-Nisa 23]*

*“Anyone who hits his father or his mother must be put to death.” [Exodus 21:15]*

### Ruling regarding Incest

*“It is shameful for a brother to marry his sister, the daughter of either his father or his mother, and to have sexual relations with her. In front of everyone they must both be cut off from their people. The man has shamed his sister, and he is guilty of sin.” [Leviticus 20:17]*

*“Prohibited to you [for marriage] are your mothers, your daughters, your sisters, your father’s sisters, your mother’s sisters, your brother’s daughters, your sister’s daughters...” [an-Nisa 23]*

### Ruling regarding Inheritance

*“Tell the Israelites, ‘If a man dies and has no son, then everything he owned should go to his daughter. If he has no daughter, then everything he owned should go to his brothers. If he has no brothers, then everything he owned should go to his father’s brothers. And if his father had no brothers, then everything he owned should go to the nearest relative in his family group...” [Numbers 27:8-12]*

*“Allah instructs you concerning your children [i.e., their portions of inheritance]: for the male, what is equal to the share of two females. But if there are [only] daughters, two or more, for them is two thirds of one’s estate. And if there is only one, for her is half. And for one’s parents, to each one of them is a sixth of his estate if he left children. But if he had no children and the parents [alone] inherit from him, then his mother is one third...” [an-Nisa 11]*

### Ruling regarding cheating in measures (trade)

*“Do not cheat when you measure the length or weight or amount of something. Your weights and balances should weigh correctly, with your weighing baskets the right size and your jars holding the right amount of liquid.” [Leviticus 19:35-37]*

*“And give full measure when you measure, and weigh with an even [i.e., honest] balance. That is the best [way] and the best in result.” [al-Isra 35]*

### Ruling regarding respecting parents

*“Anyone who curses his father or mother must be put to death. He has cursed his father or mother, so he has brought his own death on himself.” [Leviticus 20:9]*

*“Anyone who hits his father or his mother must be put to death.” [Exodus 21:15]*

*“And your Lord has decreed that you not worship except Him, and to parents, good treatment. Whether one or both of them reach old age [while] with you, say not to them [so much as], “uff,” and do not repel them but speak to them a noble word. And lower to them the wing of humility out of mercy and say, “My Lord, have mercy upon them as they brought me up [when I was] small.” [al-Isra 23-25]*

### Ruling regarding certain foods

*“Some animals only chew the cud or only have split hoofs, and you must not eat them. The Camel chews the cud but does not have a split hoof; it is unclean for you. The Rock Badger chews the cud but does not have a split hoof; it is unclean for you. The rabbit chews the cud but does not have a split hoof; it is unclean for you. Now the pig has a split hoof that is completely divided, but it does not chew the cud; it is unclean for you. You must not eat the meat from these animals or even touch their dead bodies; they are unclean for you...” [Leviticus 11:4-47]*

*“Prohibited to you are dead animals, blood, the flesh of swine, and that which has been dedicated to other than Allah, and [those animals] killed by strangling or by a violent blow or by a head-long fall or by the goring of horns, and those from which a wild animal has eaten, except what you [are able to] slaughter [before its death], and those which are sacrificed on stone alters...” [al-Ma'idah 3]*

### Ruling regarding consuming blood

*“You must not eat anything with the blood in it.” [Leviticus 19:26]*

*“He has only forbidden to you dead animals, blood, the flesh of swine, and that which has been dedicated to other than Allah.” [al-Baqarah 173]*

### Ruling regarding cheating orphans and the punishment for it

*“Do not cheat a widow or an orphan. If you do, and they cry out to me for help, I certainly will hear their cry. And I will be very angry and kill you in war. Then your wives will become widows, and your children will become orphans.”* [Exodus 22:22]

*“Indeed those who devour the property of orphans unjustly are only consuming into their bellies fire. And they will be burned in a Blaze [i.e., Hellfire].”* [an-Nisa 10]

### Ruling regarding accusing chaste women and the punishment for it

*“If a man marries a girl and has sexual relations with her but then decides he does not like her, he might talk badly about her and give her a bad name. He might say, “I married this woman, but when I had sexual relations with her, I did not find that she was a virgin.” ... “This man has told lies about my daughter. He has said, “I did not find your daughter to be a virgin,” but here is the proof that my daughter was a virgin” Then her parents are to show the sheet to the city leaders, and the leaders must take the man and punish him. They must make him pay about a kilogramme of silver to the girl’s father, because the man has given an Israelite virgin a bad name.”* [Deuteronomy 22:13-22]

*“And those who accuse chaste women and then do not produce four witnesses – lash them with eighty lashes and do not accept from them testimony ever after. And those are the defiantly disobedient.”* [an-Nur 4]

### Ruling regarding the number of witnesses to accuse a person of a crime

*“One witness is not enough to accuse a person of a crime or sin. A case must be proved by two or three witnesses.”* [Deuteronomy 19:15]

*“Why did they [who slandered] not produce for it four witnesses? And when they do not produce the witnesses, then it is they, in the sight of Allah, who are the liars.”* [an-Nur 13]

### Ruling regarding Polygamy

*“A man might have two wives, one he loves and one he doesn’t. Both wives might have sons by him...”* [Deuteronomy 21:15]

*“And if you fear that you will not deal justly with the orphan girls, then marry those that please you of [other] women, two or three or four. But if you fear that you will not be just, then [marry only] one or those your right hands possess [i.e., slaves]. That is more suitable that you may not incline [to injustice].”* [an-Nisa 3]

### Ruling regarding the punishment for Fornication

*“If a man meets a virgin in a city and has sexual relations with her, but she is already engaged to another man, you must take both of them to the city gate and put them to death by throwing stones at them. Kill the girl, because she was in a city and did not scream for help. And kill the man for having sexual relations with another man’s wife. You must get rid of the evil among you.” [Deuteronomy 22:23]*

*“The [unmarried] woman or [unmarried] man found guilty of sexual intercourse – lash each one of them with a hundred lashes, and do not be taken by pity for them in the religion [i.e., law] of Allah, if you should believe in Allah and the Last Day. And let a group of the believers witness their punishment.” [an-Nur 2]*

### Ruling regarding the punishment for Adultery

*“If a man is found having sexual relations with another man’s wife, both the woman and the man who had sexual relations with her must die. Get rid of this evil from Israel.” [Deuteronomy 22:22]*

*Narrated Abu Hurairah (r.a): A man came to Allah’s Messenger (s.a.w) while he was in the mosque, and he called him saying, “O Allah’s Messenger! I have committed illegal sexual intercourse.” The Prophet (s.a.w) turned his face to the other side, but that man repeated his statement four times, and after he bore witness against himself four times, the Prophet (s.a.w) called him saying, “Are you mad?” The man said, “No.” The Prophet (s.a.w) said, “Are you married?” The man said, “Yes.” Then the Prophet (s.a.w) said, “Take him away and stone him to death.” [Sahih Bukhari, Vol. 8 - The Book of al-Hudud, p.421, Hadith no. 6815]*

### Ruling regarding the prohibition of marrying Polytheists

*“Be careful that you don’t make an agreement with the people who live in that land. When they worship their gods, they will invite you to join them. Then you will eat their sacrifices. If you choose some of their daughters as wives for your sons and those daughters worship gods, they will lead your sons to do the same thing.” [Exodus 34:15-18]*

*“And do not marry polytheistic women until they believe. And a believing slave woman is better than a polytheist, even though she might please you. And do not marry polytheistic men [to your women] until they believe. And a believing slave is better than a polytheist, even though he might please you.” [al-Baqarah 221]*

### Ruling regarding having sexual relations with ones wife whilst on her menstrual cycle

*"You must not go near a woman to have sexual relations with her during her monthly period, when she is unclean."* [Leviticus 18:19]

*"If a man has sexual relations with a woman during her monthly period, both the woman and the man must be cut off from their people. They have sinned because they have showed the source of her blood."* [Leviticus 20:18]

*"And they ask you about menstruation. Say, "It is harm, so keep away from wives during menstruation. And do not approach them until they are pure. And when they have purified themselves, then come to them from where Allah has ordained for you. Indeed, Allah loves those who are constantly repentant and loves those who purify themselves."* [al-Baqarah 222]

### Ruling regarding the prohibition of Transsexuals and the like

*"A woman must not wear men's clothes, and a man must not wear women's clothes. The Lord your God hates anyone who does that."* [Deuteronomy 22:5]

*Narrated Ibn 'Abbas (r.a): The Prophet (s.a.w) cursed the effeminate men and those women who assume the similitude (manners) of men. He (s.a.w) also said, "Turn them out of your houses." He turned such and such person out, and 'Umar also turned out such and such person.*  
[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 8 - The Book of al-Hudud, p.436, Hadith no. 6834]

### Ruling regarding Sorcery

*"A man or woman who is a medium or a fortune-teller must be put to death. You must stone them to death; they have brought it on themselves."* [Leviticus 20:27]

*"Put to death any woman who does evil magic."* [Exodus 22:18]

*Narrated Abu Hurairah (r.a): The Prophet (s.a.w) said, "Avoid seven great destructive sins." They (the people) asked, "O Allah's Messenger! What are they?" He said, "(they are) – to join partners in worship with Allah, to practise sorcery, to kill the life which Allah has forbidden except for a just cause (according to Islamic Law), to eat up Riba (usury), to eat up the property of an orphan, to show one's back to the enemy and fleeing from the battlefield at the time of fighting, and to accuse chaste women who never even think of anything touching their chastity and are good believers."* [Sahih Bukhari Vol. 8 - The Book of al-Hudud, p.447, Hadith no. 6857]

## Ruling regarding Interest (Usury)

*“Lord, who may enter your Holy Tent? Who may live on your holy mountain? Only those who are innocent and who do what is right. Such people speak the truth from their hearts and do not tell lies about others. They do no wrong to their neighbours and do not gossip. They do not respect hateful people but honour those who honour the Lord. They keep their promises to their neighbours, even when it hurts. They do not charge interest on money they lend and do not take money to hurt innocent people. Whoever does all these things will never be destroyed.” [Psalm 15]*

*Narrated Abu Hurairah (r.a): The Prophet (s.a.w) said, “Avoid seven great destructive sins.” They (the people) asked, “O Allah’s Messenger! What are they?” He said, “(they are) – to join partners in worship with Allah, to practise sorcery, to kill the life which Allah has forbidden except for a just cause (according to Islamic Law), to eat up Riba (usury), to eat up the property of an orphan, to show one’s back to the enemy and fleeing from the battlefield at the time of fighting, and to accuse chaste women who never even think of anything touching their chastity and are good believers.” [Sahih Bukhari Vol. 8 - The Book of al-Hudud, p.447, Hadith no. 6857]*

*“Fight them; Allah will punish them by your hands and will disgrace them and give you victory over them and satisfy the breasts [i.e., desires] of a believing people.”*

## Ruling regarding stealing

*“You must not murder anyone. You must not be guilty of adultery. You must not steal. You must not tell lies about your neighbour. You must not want his wife or his male or female slaves, or his ox or his donkey, or anything that belongs to your neighbour.” [Exodus 20:13-17]*

*“[As for] the thief, the male and the female, amputate their hands in recompense for what they earned [i.e., committed] as a deterrent [punishment] from Allah. And Allah is Exalted in Might and Wise.” [al-Ma’idah 38]*

*“There they bowed face down, and the glory of the Lord appeared to them.” [Numbers 20:6]*

## Ruling regarding fighting the enemy to eradicate evil

*“Then Joshua tore his clothes in sorrow. He bowed face down on the ground before the Lord. But leave nothing alive in the cities of the land the Lord your God is giving you. Completely destroy these people: the Hittites, Amorites, Canaanites, Perizzites, Hivites and Jebusites, as the Lord your God has commanded. Otherwise, they will teach you what they do for their gods, and if you do these hateful things, you will sin against the Lord your God.” [Deuteronomy 20:16-19]*

*“Fight them until there is no [more] fitnah (disbelief, dissension, civil strife, strife on persecution, oppression, injustice, seduction, trial and torment) and [until] religion [i.e., worship] is [acknowledged to be] for Allah. But if they cease, then there is to be no aggression [i.e., assault] except against the oppressors.” [al-Baqarah 193]*

*[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 1 - The Book of Adhan, p.450, Hadith no. 809]*

### Ruling regarding defeating the enemy with the help of God

*“You will chase your enemies and defeat them, killing them with your sword. Five of you will chase 100 men; 100 of you will chase 10,000 men. You will defeat your enemies and kill them with your sword.” [Leviticus 26:7-9]*

*“O Prophet, urge the believers to battle. If there are among you twenty [who are] steadfast, they will overcome two hundred. And if there are among you one hundred [who are] steadfast, they will overcome a thousand of those who have disbelieved because they are a people who do not understand.” [al-Anfal 65]*

### Ruling regarding God defeating the Disbelievers

*“That has never happened at any time before that day or since. That was the day the Lord listened to a human being. Truly the Lord was fighting for Israel.” [Joshua 10:14]*

*“Fight them; Allah will punish them by your hands and will disgrace them and give you victory over them and satisfy the breasts [i.e., desires] of a believing people.” [at-Tawbah 14]*

*“Then Allah sent down His tranquillity upon His Messenger and upon the believers and sent down soldiers [i.e., angels] whom you did not see and punished those who disbelieved. And that is the recompense of the disbelievers.” [at-Tawbah 26]*

### Ruling regarding prostrating to God

*“So Moses and Aaron left the people and went to the entrance of the Meeting Tent. There they bowed face down, and the glory of the Lord appeared to them.” [Numbers 20:6]*

*“Then Joshua tore his clothes in sorrow. He bowed face down on the ground before the Ark of the Lord and stayed there until evening. The elders of Israel did the same thing” [Joshua 7:6]*

*“After walking a little further away from them, Jesus fell to the ground and prayed...” [Matthew 26:39]*

*Narrated Ibn ‘Abbas (r.a): The Prophet (s.a.w) was ordered by Allah to prostrate on seven body-parts and not to tuck up the clothes or hair [while offering prayers]. Those parts are the forehead (along with the tip of the nose), both hands, both knees and (toes of) both feet.*

[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 1 - The Book of Adhan, p.450, Hadith no. 809]

*Narrated Anas bin Malik (r.a): The Prophet (s.a.w) said, “Be straight in the prostrations and none of you should put his forearms on the ground (during prostration) like a dog.”*

[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 1 - The Book of Adhan, p.455, Hadith no. 822]

### Ruling regarding where to go to relieve oneself

*“Choose a place outside the camp where people may go to relieve themselves. Carry a tent peg with you, and when you relieve yourself, dig a hole and cover up your dung. The Lord your God moves around through your camp to protect you and to defeat your enemies for you, so the camp must be holy. He must not see anything unclean among you so that he will not leave you.” [Deuteronomy 23:12]*

*Narrated 'Aishah (r.a): The wives of the Prophet (s.a.w) used to go to Al-Manasi, a vast open place (near Baqi at Al-Madina) to answer the call of nature at night. 'Umar used to say to the Prophet (s.a.w), “Let your wives be veiled,” but Allah’s Messenger (s.a.w) did not do so...*

[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 1 - The Book of Wudu, p.141, Hadith no. 146]

### Ruling regarding shaping the hair on the face and head

*“You must not cut the hair on the sides of your heads or cut the edges of your beard.” [Leviticus 19:27]*

*Narrated ibn Umar (r.a): Allah’s Messenger (s.a.w) said, “Cut the moustaches short and leave the beard (as it is).”*

[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 7 - The Book of Dress, p.421, Hadith no. 5893]

*Narrated ibn Umar (r.a): Allah’s Messenger (s.a.w) forbade al-Qaza (leaving a tuft of hair here and there after shaving one’s head).*

[Sahih Bukhari Vol. 7 - The Book of Dress, p.429, Hadith no. 5921]

## **Appendix D – Miscellaneous similarities between Islam and Judaism.**

Possible the wearing of Ihram (rough clothes) and shaving of the head as practised in Hajj (pilgrimage); Jonah 3:5-6, Esther 4:1 & Job 1:20.

Bad Jews and false Prophets would enjoin the evil and forbid the good (Micah 3:2)

Micah also says that the leaders of Israel are corrupt and make false Prophecies therefore the scriptures might not be authentic.

Micah is filled with the Spirit of the Lord (Micah 3:8). He is also a Prophet of God. However, Micah is placed within the Bible in the wrong timeline.

Sea monster Leviathan (Job 3:8)

Behemoth (maybe a hippopotamus) (Job 40:15)

Esther was a Jewess and was forced to commit fornication with King Xerxes (Esther 2:13-15). Mordecai from the tribe of Benjamin, suppose to be a man of God, didn't object to Esther sleeping with a pagan. He never spoke out against the evil sin yet he is made a hero at the end. Compromising the religion of God!

The Jews defend themselves and fight against their oppressors (Esther 9:1-17)

The Book of Esther is not placed in the Bible in the correct timeline order because in Esther 2:6, it talks about Nebuchadnezzar coming before Xerxes. But Nebuchadnezzar is found later on in the Book of Daniel.

God is Lord (Zech 13:9 and 14:9).

A mistake found in the story of Joseph; Joseph's mother Rachel died whilst giving birth to Benjamin (Gen 35:18). Two chapters later, Joseph has a dream of the Sun, Moon and eleven Stars bowing down to him. His father Jacob then tells Joseph that this dream means that him, his mother and his eleven brothers will prostrate down to Joseph.

Firstly, this dream never came true in the end because it didn't mention in the story anywhere and secondly, Joseph's mother had died years earlier so how can she bow down to Joseph when she is dead?

Reuben is accused of sleeping with his father's slave woman Bilhah, Jacob's wife (Genesis 35:22)

Judah is accused of sleeping with his daughter-in-law and going with a prostitute (Genesis 38:16-19)

How did Jacob take the land of Shechem from the Amorite people? With his sword and bow? (Genesis 48:22)

Haggai was a Prophet

Malachi was a Prophet

People touching Jesus to get healing from him (Luke 6:19)

Christians dance around and sing when they worship God just like the false Prophets who use to worship the Baal (1 Kings 18:26)

Jews killing Prophets (1 Kings 19:14) and (1 Kings 19:10)

Those who don't follow the Law will be killed (Ezra 7:26)

Polygamy in the Bible; Gideon, a man of God, had 70 sons because he had many wives. (Judges 8:30)

Some proof that God Almighty sent so many hundreds and thousands of Prophets from the Bible; **When Jezebel was killing all the Lord's Prophets, Obadiah hid 100 of them in two caves, 50 in one cave and 50 in another. He also brought them food and water.** (1 Kings 18:4)

**At the same time a Prophet came to Ahab king of Israel. The Prophet said, "Ahab, the Lord says to you, 'Do you see that big army? I will hand it over to you today so you will know I am the Lord.'" (1 Kings 20:13)**

N.B – This Prophet mentioned here is not Elijah or Elisha

**At the same time, Elisha the Prophet called a man from the groups of Prophets.** (2 Kings 9:1)

Nathan the Prophet, Prophet Ahijah the Shilonite Iddo the seer. (2 Chronicles 9:29)

Shemaiah the Prophet. (2 Chronicles 12:5)

Haggai & Malachi were also Prophets.

Prostrating before people out of respect; Joseph had a dream of his Father, Mother and Brothers prostrating before him. (Genesis 37:10)

Groups of Prophets came and prostrated before the Prophet Elisha. (2 Kings 2:15)

A woman prostrated before the Prophet Elisha. (2 Kings 4:37)

Saul prostrated to Samuel. (1 Samuel 28:14)

David prostrated to Jonathan three times. (1 Samuel 20:41)

A woman from Tekoa prostrated to King David. (2 Samuel 14:4)

Joab prostrated to King David. (2 Samuel 14:22)

Righteous people giving their daughters away; In the Bible, we find many righteous people giving their daughters away to men whom had done a courageous act. These women, may have had no choice in the matter and went ahead to marry the man whom their fathers had wished them to marry out of respect and obedience.

Here are examples; Judges 1:12, states that Caleb who is a father, will give his daughter to the one who captures the city of Debir or Kiriath Sepher. Othniel son of Kenaz captured the city and married Achsah. Othniel was the uncle of Achsah. An uncle married his niece. This is Incest!

Another case of incest is sited in Genesis 11:27-30, where Abram's brother Nahor married his niece Milcah. Milcah was the daughter of Haran, Abram's and Nahor's other brother.

Interpreting Dreams; Joseph had dreams (a form of revelation from God) and could also interpret them. (*Genesis 37:5-11, 40:12-23, 41:25-33*)

N.B. Joseph gives all credit to God with the talent of interpreting dreams (*Gen. 40:8*)

The Jews are always rebelling and going off the straight path. (*1Samuel 12:8-16*)

Fighting the Religion of Islam is not anything new. I quote from the past in many occasions where Evil has fought with the Good. Quoting from stories in the present-day Bible and the Qur'an, we find Moses and his people (Israelites) making their way to the Promised Land (Jerusalem) thus encountering many enemies along the way. These enemies are evil, and they want to fight with the Good. These battles can be found in Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers and Deuteronomy.

Joshua also fought many evil nations after Moses and Aaron had departed. He seized towns like Jericho and Ai from the evil people. And many more nations you will find being seized by the good people by reading the Book of Joshua in the present-day Bible.

Samson had to go to war with the evil Philistines at the time because the Philistines were always fighting with the Israelites. This story is found in Judges.

## Appendix E – Muhammad in the Bible

We will talk about some of the glad tidings of Muhammad (SAW)<sup>1</sup> mentioned in the present day Bible. Obviously the Bible went through a series of development and changes so not all of the glad tidings that were there exist. But still there is a sufficient number in the Bible that should be an indication to current day People of the Book<sup>2</sup> to follow the message of Muhammad (SAW).

There is a verse in Deuteronomy 18:18, this verse states, ***‘I will raise them up a Prophet from among their brethren like unto thee; I will put my words in his mouth, and he will tell them everything I command him.’***

Now this prophecy fits Muhammad (SAW) like a glove. And it fits no one else. The verse starts by saying that, ***‘I [God] will raise them up a Prophet from among their brethren like unto thee (Moses)’***.

So Allah (SWT)<sup>3</sup> is supposedly saying, ***‘I will send a Prophet to His people like Moses.’***

Now who was the Prophet that resembles Moses the most? The Christians claim that this is talking about Jesus. So let’s see. Who resembles Moses more, Muhammad (SAW) or Jesus?

The table below shows 18 comparisons in connection with Deuteronomy 18:18.

Area of comparison	Moses	Muhammad	Jesus
Were you the first to have been created? <sup>4</sup>	No	No	Yes
Were you born in a natural way?	Yes	Yes	No
Did you get married?	Yes	Yes	No
Did you have any offspring?	Yes	Yes	No
Were you accepted by the nation? <sup>5</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Were you a ruler? <sup>6</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Did you come with a New Law? <sup>7</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Did you have to emigrate? <sup>8</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Were you victorious against your enemies? <sup>9</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Died a natural death?	Yes	Yes	No
Were you buried in the ground?	Yes	Yes	No
Were you resurrected after death?	No	No	Yes
Are you God? <sup>10</sup>	No	No	Yes
Are you the Son of God? <sup>11</sup>	No	No	Yes
Were you made Prophethood at 40? <sup>12</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Were any battles/wars fought? <sup>13</sup>	Yes	Yes	No
Were the revelation written down in your time?	Yes	Yes	No
Are you going to come back into this world?	No	No	Yes

Footnote 1 – Muhammad (may the peace and blessings be upon him)

Footnote 2 – Jews and Christians

Footnote 3 – God (the Most High)

Footnote 4 – According to the Bible, Jesus was the first thing God created before He created anything else. Even before creating the heavens and the earth, it reads; ***“In the beginning was the Word (Jesus), and the Word (Jesus) was with God, and the Word (Jesus) was God. He was with God in the beginning.”*** [John 1:1-2]. This verse contradicts [Gen. 1:1] where it reads; ***“In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.”*** Do ask the Christians which ***‘In the beginning’*** is really ***‘In the beginning!’***

Footnote 5 – It says in the Bible; ***“He (Jesus) came unto his own, but his own received him not”*** [John 1:11]. He was sent to the Jews and the Jews rejected him. While Moses was sent to the Jews and overall they accepted him and Muhammad (SAW) were sent to his people and they accepted him.

Footnote 6 – When we say rulers, we mean those who have the power to inflict capital punishment. Muhammad (SAW) had the power and authority to inflict capital punishment on his people and Moses also had the authority e.g. when an Israelite was caught collecting firewood on the Sabbath, Moses had him stoned to death [Num. 15:36]. While Jesus didn't have the power or authority to inflict capital punishment because when the Jews brought him a case of a crime, Jesus refused to inflict punishment and he said; ***“My kingdom is not of this world”*** [John 18:36]. In other words, I'm not a ruler here.

Footnote 7 – Moses came with a new law, the Torah. Muhammad came with a new law, the Qur'an. While Jesus didn't come with a new law. Instead he came to fulfil the old law, the Law of Moses [Math 5:17].

Footnote 8 – Moses was forced to emigrate in a mass exodus to the Promised Land. Muhammad was forced to emigrate to Medina. While Jesus had to never leave his land. And one of the most important events in the history of Islam was the emigration. That is why it is the beginning of our calendar and we start counting history from. The emigration for the Jews out of Egypt is a very important event to them. In fact, many of their celebrations are based on that event. So this is a very important point of similarity between Moses and Muhammad (SAW).

Footnote 9 – Moses won against Pharaoh. Muhammad won against the Pagan tribe of Quraysh. Whilst Jesus has never won in the worldly sense. He has never won in a battle in this world. In fact, the Christians believe he was killed.

Footnote 10 – Jesus claims to be a God according to the Bible [John 1:1 & 1:18].

Footnote 11 – Jesus also claims to be the Son of God according to the Bible [Luke 22:70 & John 20:31].

Footnote 12 – Muhammad (SAW) was 40 years old when he received Prophet hood. Moses was 40 years old when he received Prophet hood [Heb 11:24-25] and Jesus was only 30 years old when he began his ministry (Prophet hood) [Luke 3:23].

Footnote 13 – Moses fought battles [*Exo 17:8-13*] and Muhammad (SAW) fought many battles; Badr, Uhud etc. Whilst Jesus never fought a battle or went to war.

N.B. Christians can only think of three similarities between Moses and Jesus. They are that both Moses and Jesus were Jews, Prophets and performed miracles. Well these three similarities can fit any of the Prophets that came after Moses and before Jesus. Daniel was a Jew, a Prophet and one of his miracles was that he was in the lion's den and the lions didn't harm him [*Daniel 6:16-23*]. Elijah was a Jew, a Prophet and one of his miracles was that he was taken up to Heaven in a whirlwind [*2Kings 2:11*]. And Elisha, Elijah's attendant, split the River of Jordan into two and crossed over [*2Kings 2:14*].

I think the point is made that the person who most resembles Moses is Muhammad (SAW). No one came after Musa (AS)<sup>1</sup> that resembled him like Muhammad (SAW) by all standards. Now we talked about the similarity between this Prophet and Moses like unto thee. So let's look at other aspects of the prophecy.

Since we have determined that this prophecy doesn't apply to Jesus (AS), who does it apply to then? Could it be someone else from among the Jews? Since Moses (AS) is speaking to the Jews, could it be someone other than Jesus?

Well, he cannot be a Jew. The person who this prophecy is talking about cannot be a Jew. Because it says in Deuteronomy 34:10; ***“And there arose not a Prophet since in Israel like unto Moses.”***

So this statement makes it clear that there would be no one among the Children of Israel who's similar to Moses.

Again; ***“And there arose not a Prophet since in Israel like unto Moses.”***

So none of the Prophets of the Children of Israel is comparable to Moses. So who is it then? Well the answer is right there in the prophecy. It says; ***“A Prophet from among their brethren.”*** So in the prophecy it also excludes the Jews. It says; ***“...from among their brethren,”*** the brethren of the Jews.

So here we have a Prophet from among the brethren of the Jews. And who are the brethren's of the Jews? Actually there's only one nation that fulfils this description and that is the Arabs. Because Abraham (AS) had two sons, and two sons only. Isaac (AS) and Ishmael (AS). Isaac (AS) is the father of the Jews and Ishmael (AS) is the father of the Arabs. Isaac (AS) had Jacob (AS), and Jacob (AS) is the father of the twelve tribes. So the Jews trace their ancestry to Isaac (AS) while the Arabs trace their ancestry to Ishmael (AS).

So this verse is very clear. For it says here that there is a Prophet like Moses and we saw the similarities between Muhammad (SAW) and Moses. And Muhammad (SAW) is not a Jew and is among the brethren of the Jews, which are the Arabs.

And then the prophecy goes on to say; “**...and will put my words in his mouth**”.

So God is saying; “**I’ll put my words in his mouth.**” In other words, this Prophet will not be speaking of his own but he will be speaking the words, which are put, in his mouth. And again this fits exactly on the situation of Muhammad (SAW) because Allah (SWT) says; “**..Nor does he speak from [his own] inclination. It is not but a revelation revealed, taught to him by one intense in strength [i.e., Gabriel]...**” [Surah an-Najm 3-4].

So Muhammad (SAW) is not speaking from his own desire but is speaking the words that are put in his mouth by Allah (SWT). So the Angel Gabriel (AS) is putting the words of God in the mouth of Muhammad (SAW). And you have in the Qur’an many verses that God is speaking; “**I am your Lord**” [Surah al-Anbiya 92] and “**I am your God**” [Surah Ta-Ha 114] and other verses in which the Qur’an, all of the Qur’an are the words of Allah (SWT) put in the mouth of Muhammad (SAW).

Christians claim that the Bible was inspired by God, but the words are the words of men. And they admit that the Bible has many authors, many different authors. And the chapters of the Bible or the books of the Bible are named after these authors, for example Matthew, Mark, Luke and John. These are the names of the authors of these books.

Dr. W Graham Scroggie of the Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, a prestigious Christian evangelical mission, says in his book on page 17; ‘It is Human, Yet Divine;’ “**..Yes, the Bible is human, although some out of zeal which is not according to knowledge, have denied this. Those books have passed through the minds of men, are written in the language of men, were penned by the hands of men and bear in their style the characteristics of men...**’

Qur’an is different. Qur’an is by Allah (SWT) and Muhammad (SAW) was only the one who was speaking it. But it is the words of Allah (SWT) put in his mouth.

The final part of the prophecy states that; “**...and he shall speak unto them all that I shall command him.**” Meaning he will not with hold any information. Everything he is given, he will speak it.

Allah (SWT) says in Qur’an; “**O Messenger! Convey what had been revealed to you from your Lord; if you do not do so, then [it would be as if] you have not conveyed His message [at all]. Allah will protect you from the people.**” [Surah al-Ma’idah 67]

Meaning if you only with hold one word that was given to you, you have not fulfilled your role. You have not fulfilled your responsibility.

So everything Muhammad (SAW) received, he delivered it. Even when it was verses of Qur’an criticising an action of his. For example in Surah Abasa, where Muhammad (SAW) was speaking to the noble man from Quraysh and he ignored the blind man Abdullah, the son of Umm Maktum.

Allah (SWT) says; “**He [i.e., the Prophet (SAW)] frowned and turned away because there came to him the blind man, [interrupting]. But what would make you perceive, [O Muhammad], that perhaps he might be purified or be reminded and the remembrance would benefit him? As for he who thinks himself without need, to him you give attention.**” [Surah Abasa 1-7]

Words that are criticising that action of Muhammad (SAW) and similar can be said about verses in Surah at-Tahreem.

Allah (SWT) says; ***“O Prophet, why do you prohibit [yourself from] what Allah has made lawful for you, seeking the approval of your wives? And Allah is Forgiving and Merciful.”***  
*[Surah at-Tahreem 1]*

And one can go on to give other examples. So Muhammad (SAW) conveyed everything that was given to him. This is just one prophecy out of the Bible.

## Appendix F –

### Troublesome Paul

In the last few chapters of the Bible, Paul tends to make up laws for the Christians that contradicts the Law of Moses. In this Bible study, we will look at some of these contradictions and will come to learn that Paul's only intention was to compromise his religion with the non-Jews (Gentiles).

#### The law regarding marrying disbelievers

In the Book of Ezra, we find some of the Jews marrying people who disbelieve which turn out to be a great sin in the Law of Moses. Therefore Ezra prays for their forgiveness and order the Jews to divorce their disbelieving spouse and send them away as well as their children [*Ezra 10:1-6 & 10:18*]. Thus remember, Ezra was a descendant of Aaron and knew well the teachings of Moses and was sent to teach the Israelites God's Law [*Ezra 7:1-7*].

In 1Corinthians 7:12, Paul says, ***“For all the others I say this (I am saying this, not the Lord): if a Christian man has a wife who is not a believer, and she is happy to live with him, he must not divorce her. And if a Christian woman has a husband who is not a believer, and he is happy to live with her, she must not divorce him.”***

#### The law regarding recognising the Lord

Throughout the Old Testament, all of the righteous people didn't have a problem who their Lord was.

In Nehemiah 9:6, it is clearly mentioned that there is only one Lord and that is God, ***“Blessed be your wonderful name. It is more wonderful than all blessing and praise. You are the only Lord.”***

In Deuteronomy 3:24, it clearly says, ***“Lord God, you have begun to show me, your servant, how great you are. You have great strength, and no other god in heaven or on earth can do the powerful things you do. There is no other god like you.”***

So many verses in the Book of Psalms where King David acknowledges his Lord being only God, ***“Happy is the person who trusts the Lord, who doesn't turn to those who are proud or to those who worship false gods. Lord my God, you have done many miracles.”*** [*Psalm 40:4-5*] and ***“But, Lord, you are my shield, my wonderful God who gives me courage. I will pray to the Lord, and he will answer me from his holy mountain.”*** [*Psalm 3:3-4*]

Now when we look into the New Testament, we can see that Paul acknowledges the Father to be God and Jesus to be the Lord, ***“...for us there is only one God – our Father. All things came from him and we live for him. And there is only one Lord – Jesus Christ.”*** [*1Corinthians 8:6*]

### The law regarding male circumcision

In Genesis 17:10, God is supposedly telling Abraham that he and his descendants must keep to an agreement. This contract is to keep the practice of male circumcision. Those descendants who don't practice circumcision will be cut off from God's people (Genesis 17:14).

This paragraph in the Bible shows great importance and must be obeyed by the people. That's why we find all of the Jewish Prophets within the Bible being circumcised by their parents at the age of 8 days old. And even the two sons of Abraham were circumcised, Isaac and Ishmael. Esau, Jacob and his 12 sons were even circumcised and they weren't even Jews.

This covenant is further mentioned by Moses and Aaron in Leviticus 12:3 & Exodus 22:30, showing the Children of Israel how circumcision is also part of the Mosaic Law.

Then we come to Luke 2:21 and we find how the baby Jesus is being circumcised on the 8<sup>th</sup> day to keep with the covenant of the Lord.

Now in Galatians 5:6 Paul says, ***"When we are in Christ Jesus, it is not important if we are circumcised or not. The important thing is faith – the kind of faith that works through love."*** And Galatians 6:15 says, ***"It is not important if a man is circumcised or uncircumcised. The important thing is being the new people God has made."***

Paul is stating to the Gentiles how they don't need to be circumcised on the outside but needs to be circumcised spiritually on the inside. All of the Prophets who were circumcised on the flesh certainly knew that they should come with a clean heart in order for their actions to be of good conduct. They were certainly well aware of this so Paul didn't teach anything new.

The fact is that Paul has taught the people other than following the Law of the Torah and the teachings of the Prophets, namely Abraham. Thus resulting in God cutting them off from being His people.

---

### The law regarding eating certain meats

Leviticus 11 and Deuteronomy 14 talks about which animals the Jews can eat and which animals they can't eat. And all of the Jewish Prophets adhered to these laws.

Now in 1Corinthians 10:25 Paul says, ***“Eat any meat that is sold in the meat market. Do not ask questions to see if it is meat you think is wrong to eat. You may eat it, because the earth belongs to the Lord, and everything in it.”***

Moses and Aaron knew very well that the earth and everything in it belongs to the Lord but still they kept to laws of God. When God gave them a list of all the different types of animals they can consume, Moses adhered to the list and didn't eat anything that was hateful to God. This teaching of Moses and these few laws of the Torah, Paul refused to follow.

Paul further admits in 1Corinthians 10:32-33, ***“Never do anything that might hurt others – Jews, Greeks or God's church – just as I, also try to please everybody in every way. I am not trying to do what is good for me but what is good for most people so they can be saved. Follow my example, as I follow the example of Christ.”***

For sure, this compromising behaviour was not the example of the honourable Jesus Christ (may the peace and blessings of God Almighty be upon him).

---

When we read what Jesus had supposedly said in Matthew 5:17-21, only then we will come to realise how Paul will be in great trouble when he meets his real Lord and according to these verses, the least important in the kingdom of heaven.

***“Don't think that I have come to destroy the law of Moses or the teaching of the prophets. I have not come to destroy them but to bring about what they said. I tell you the truth, nothing will disappear from the law until heaven and earth are gone. Not even the smallest letter or the smallest part of a letter will be lost until everything has happened. Whoever refuses to obey any command and teaches other people not to obey that command will be the least important in the kingdom of heaven. But whoever obeys the commands and teaches other people to obey them will be great in the kingdom of heaven. I tell you that if you are no more obedient than the teachers of the law and the Pharisees, you will never enter the kingdom of heaven.”***

Last but not least, Allah (SWT) tells us in Qur'an also what happens to the ones who teaches other than the law of God, ***“Indeed, those who conceal what Allah has sent down of the Book and exchange it for a small price – they will swallow nothing but the fire. Allah will not speak to them on the Day of Resurrection, nor will He purify them; and they will have a painful punishment.” [Baqarah 174]***

---

## **Appendix G – The many different Books that belong to Christianity**

This list of Books only add more confusion and misguidance to the religion of Christianity;

Remains of Gospels that have been recently discovered;

Gospel of Peter

Gospel of Mary

Gospel of Judas

Gospel of Thomas

Gospel of Matthias

The Gospel of Perfection

The Gospel of the Seventy

The Dialogue of the Saviour

The Gospel of the Twelve

The Gospel of the Hebrews

The Gospel of the Nazarenes

The Gospel of Bartholomew

The Gospel of Barnabas

The Secret Gospel of Mark

The Gospel of Eve

The Lost Sayings Gospel

**Roman Catholic Books;**

The First Book of Esdras

The Second Book of Esdras

Tobit

Judith

The Rest of the Chapters of the Book of Esther

The Wisdom of Solomon

Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus son of Sirach

Baruch

A Letter of Jeremiah

The Song of the Three

Daniel and Susanna

Daniel, Bel and the Snake

The Prayer of Manasseh

The First Book of the Maccabees

The Second Book of the Maccabees

Book of Mormon;

First Book of Nephi

Second Book of Nephi

Book of Jacob

Book of Enos

Book of Jarom

Book of Omni

The Words of Mormon

Book of Mosiah

Book of Alma

Book of Helaman

Third Nephi

Fourth Nephi

Book of Mormon

Book of Ether

Book of Moroni

Christian Sects; Roman Catholic, Protestant, Church of England, Evangelical, Methodist, Jehovah Witness, Christadelphian, Amish, Mormon and many others not stated.

I sincerely ask Allah (God Almighty) to guide all of us closer to the Truth and on to the Righteous Path. *Ameen!*